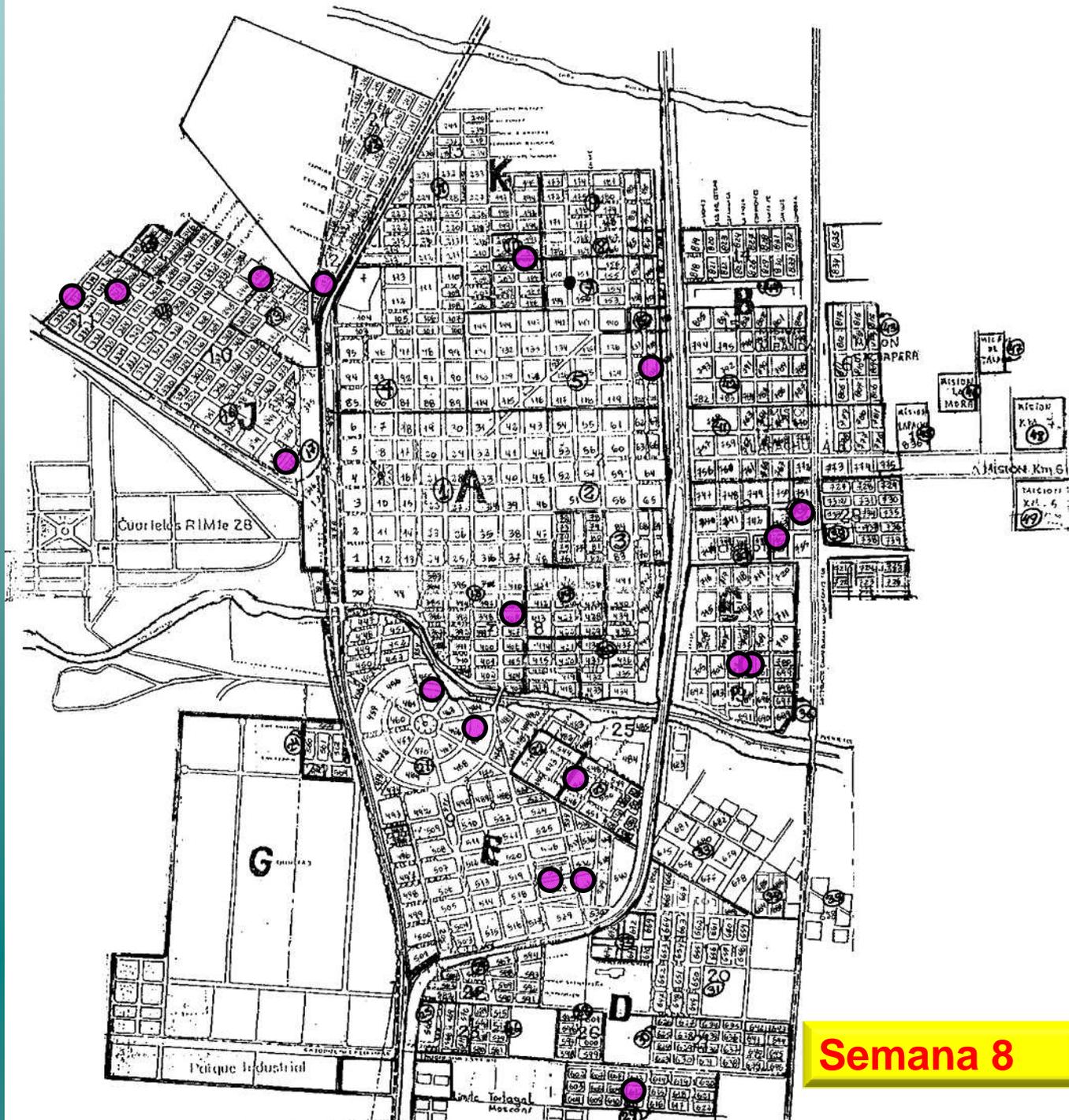
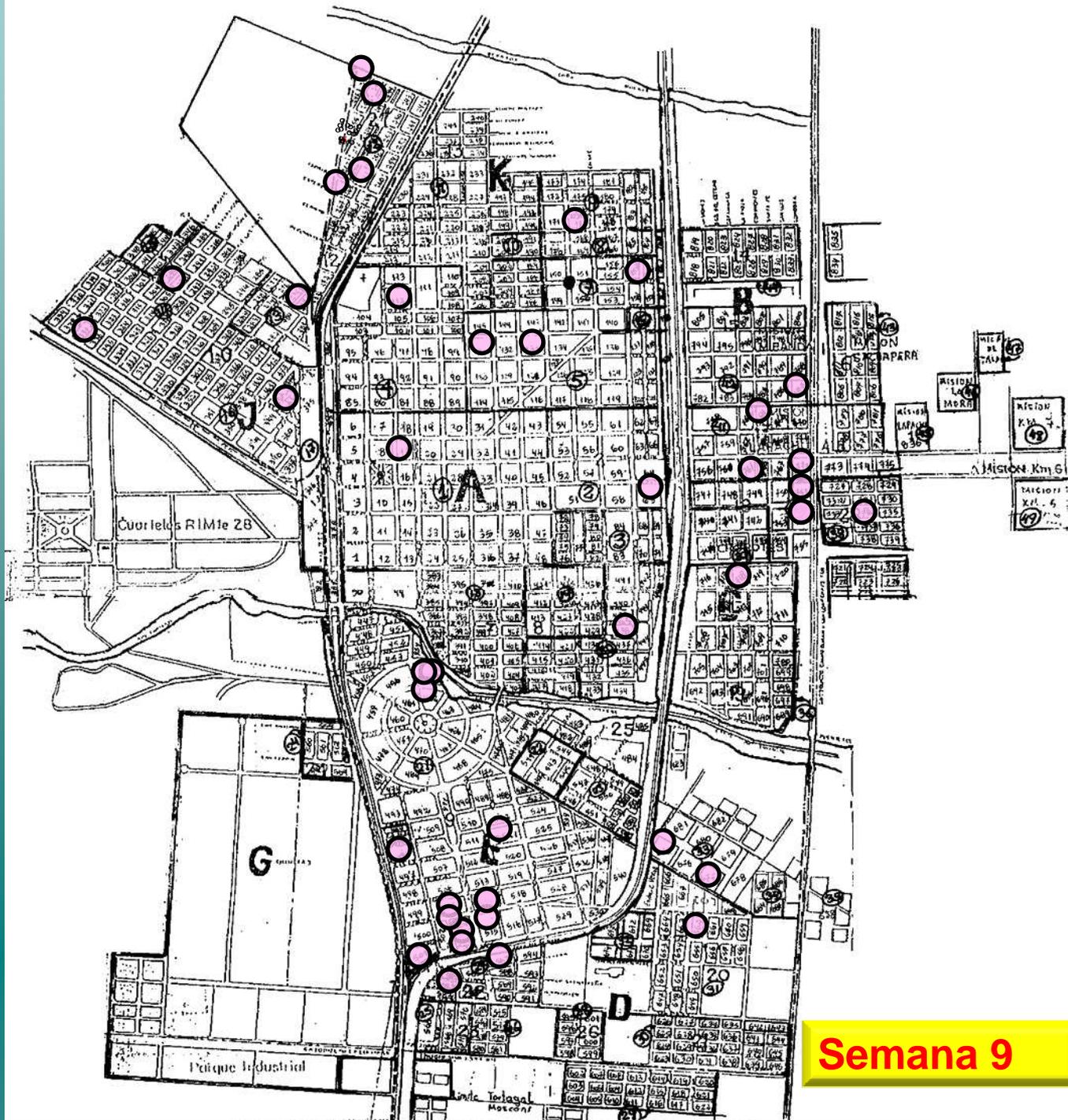
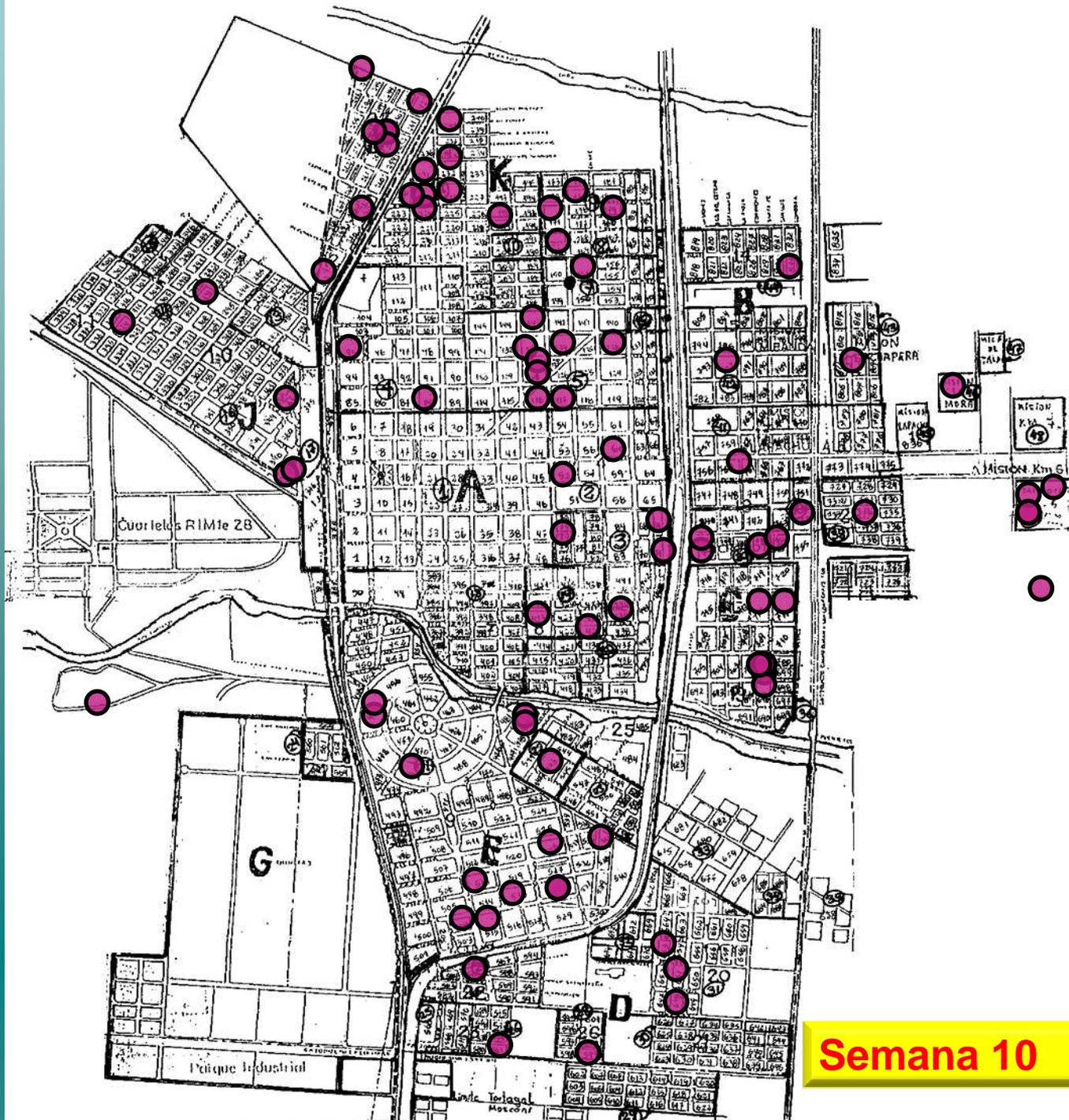


**Semana 7**



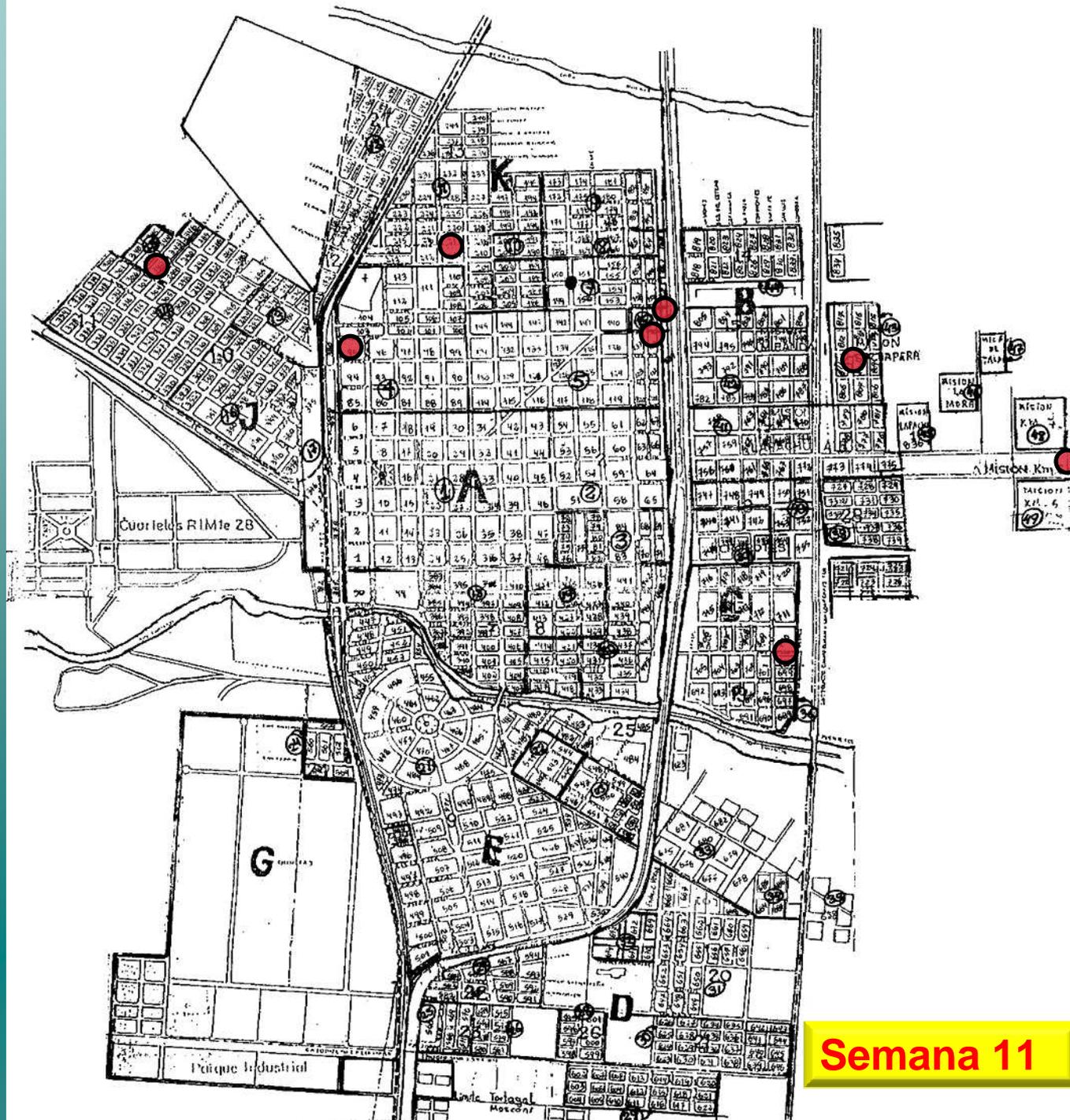
**Semana 8**



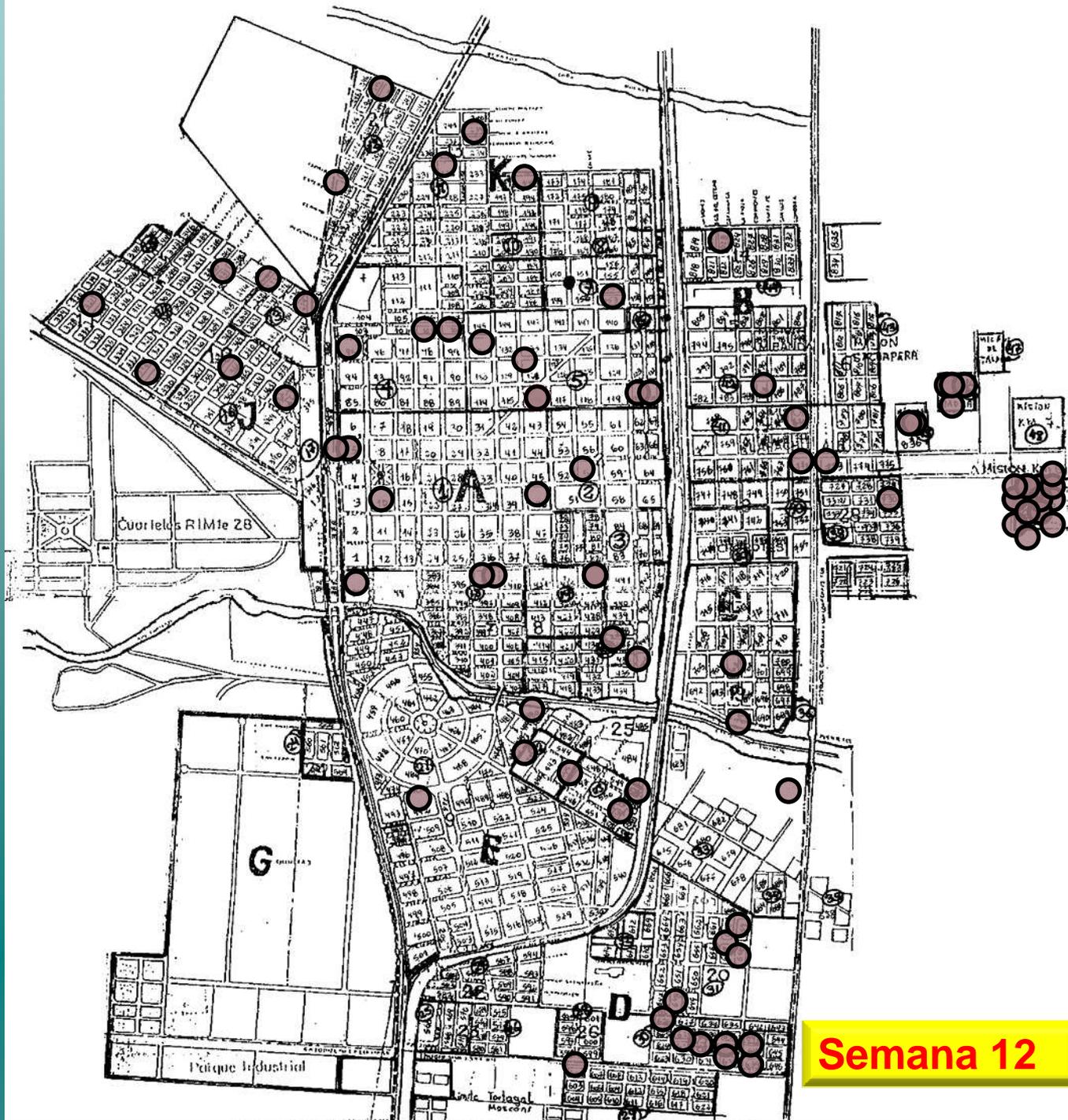


**Semana 10**



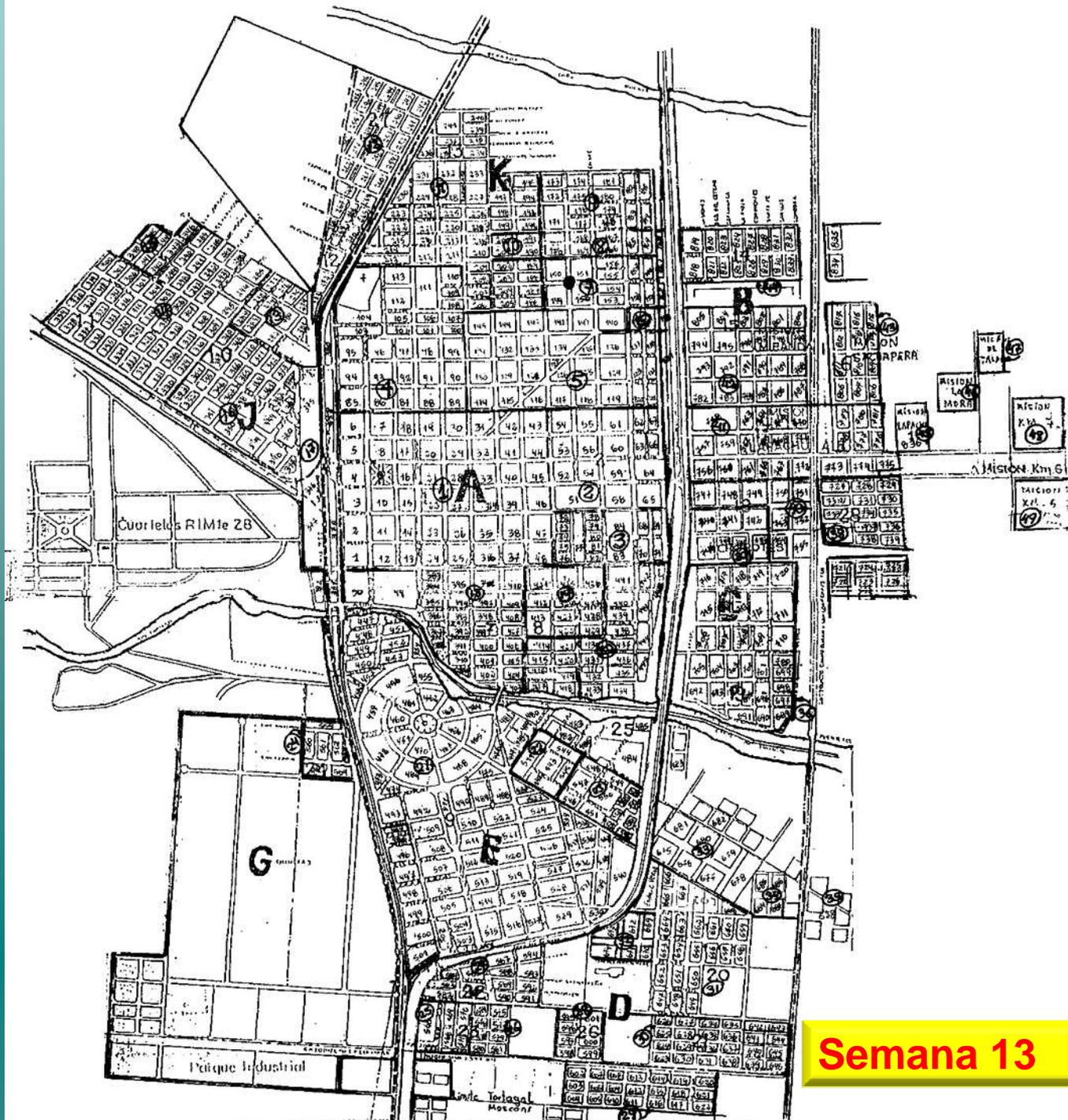


**Semana 11**



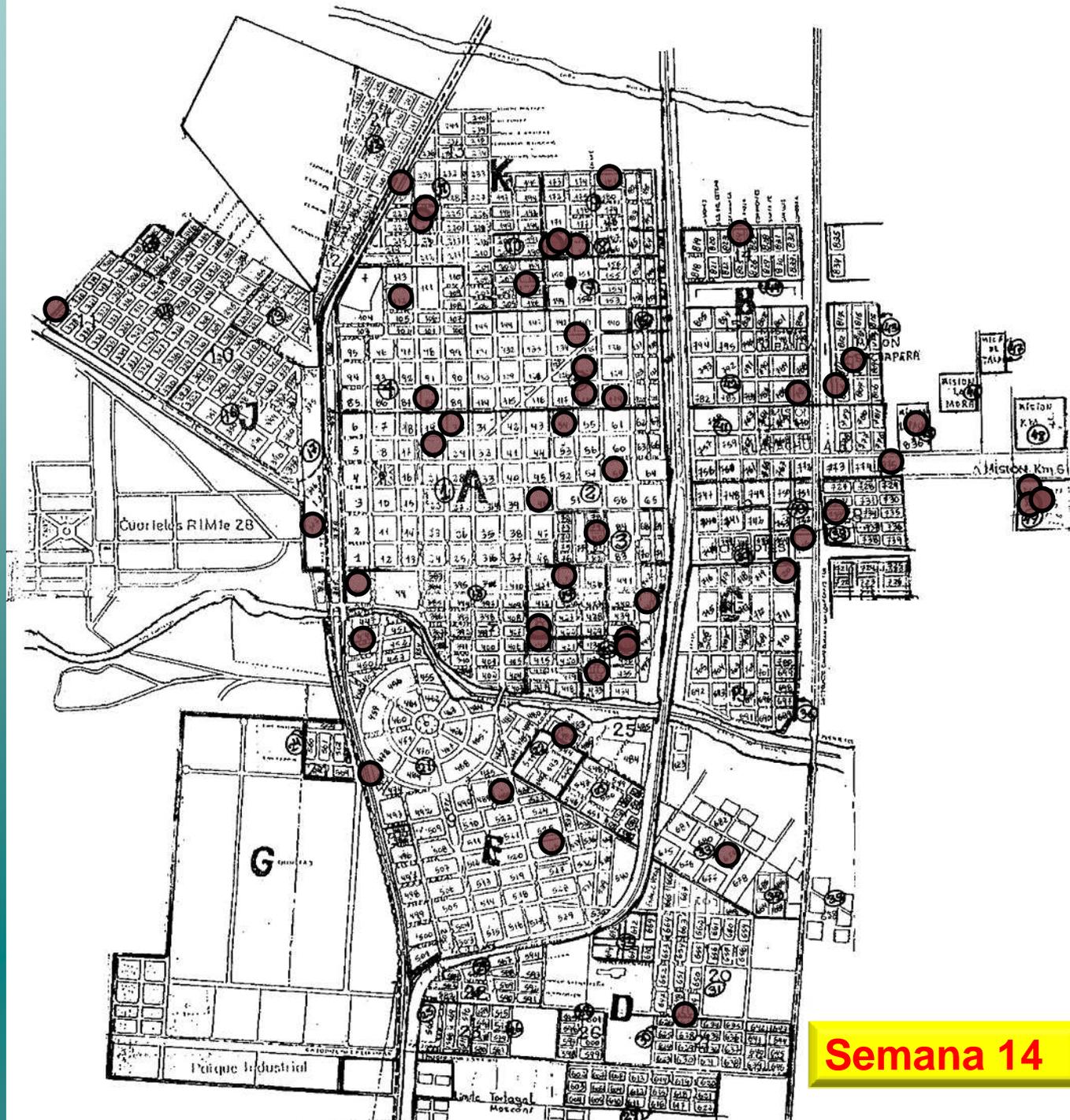
**Semana 12**



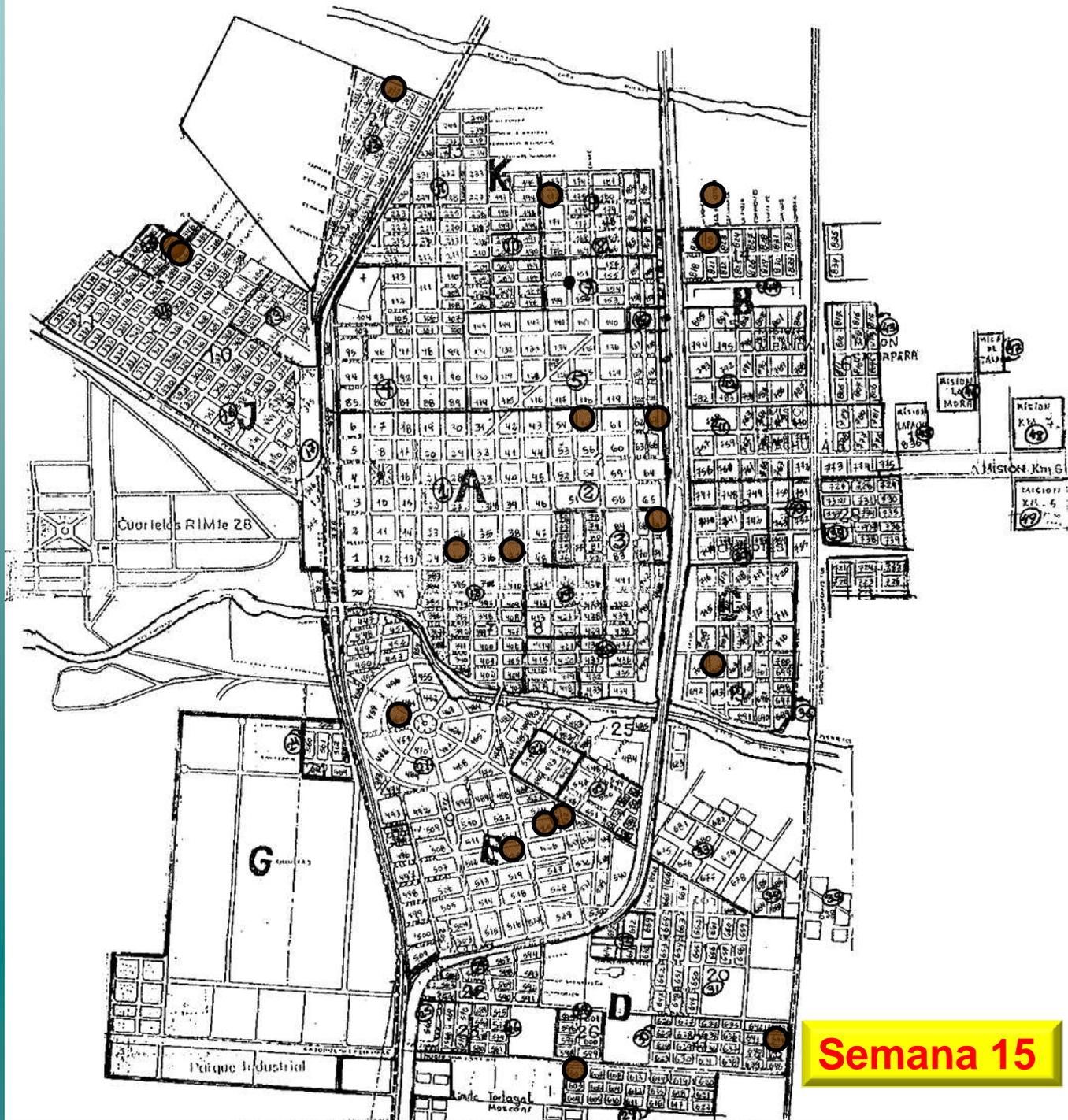


**Semana 13**





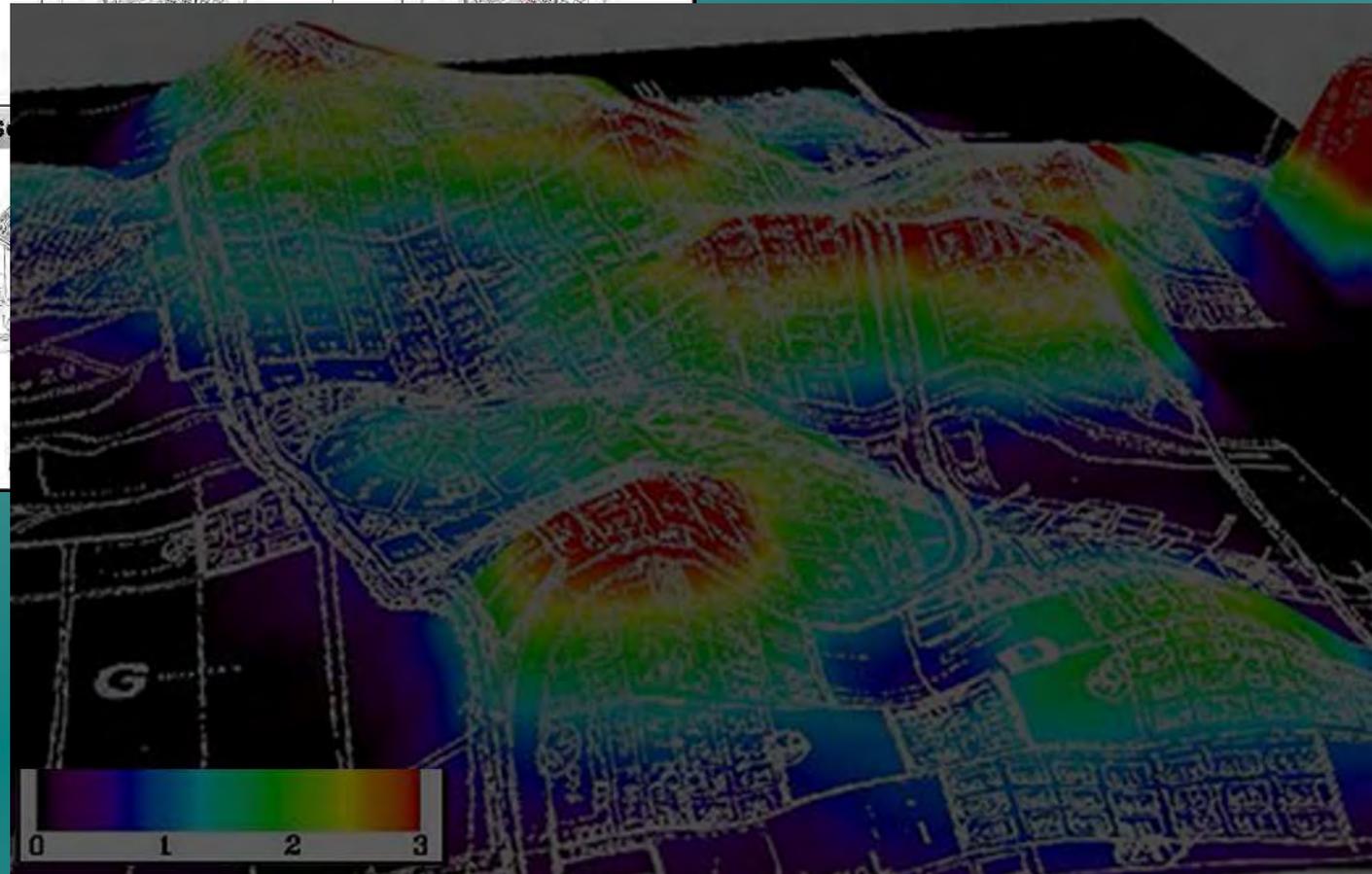
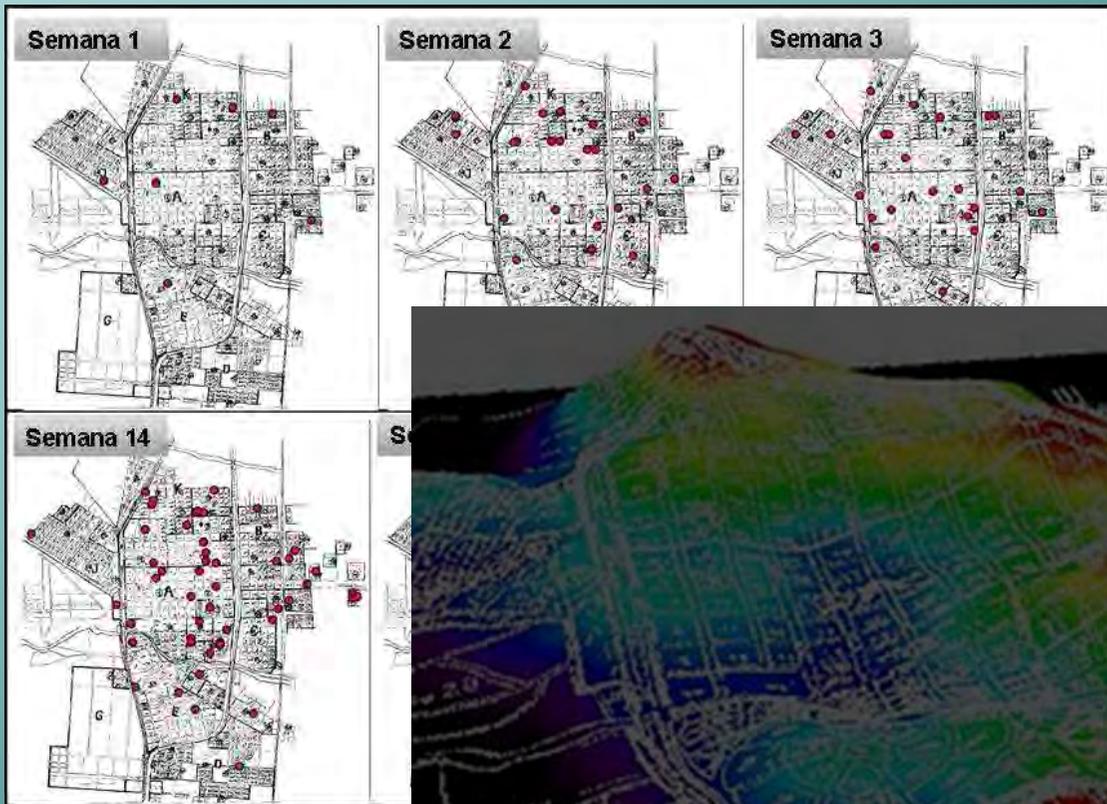
**Semana 14**

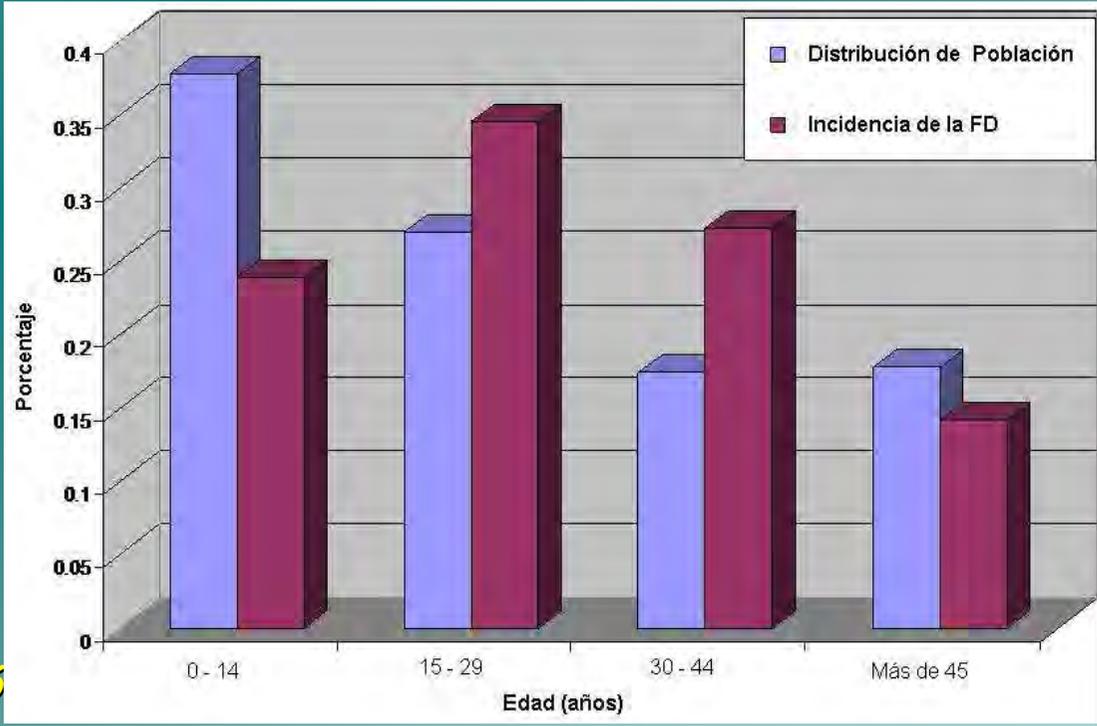
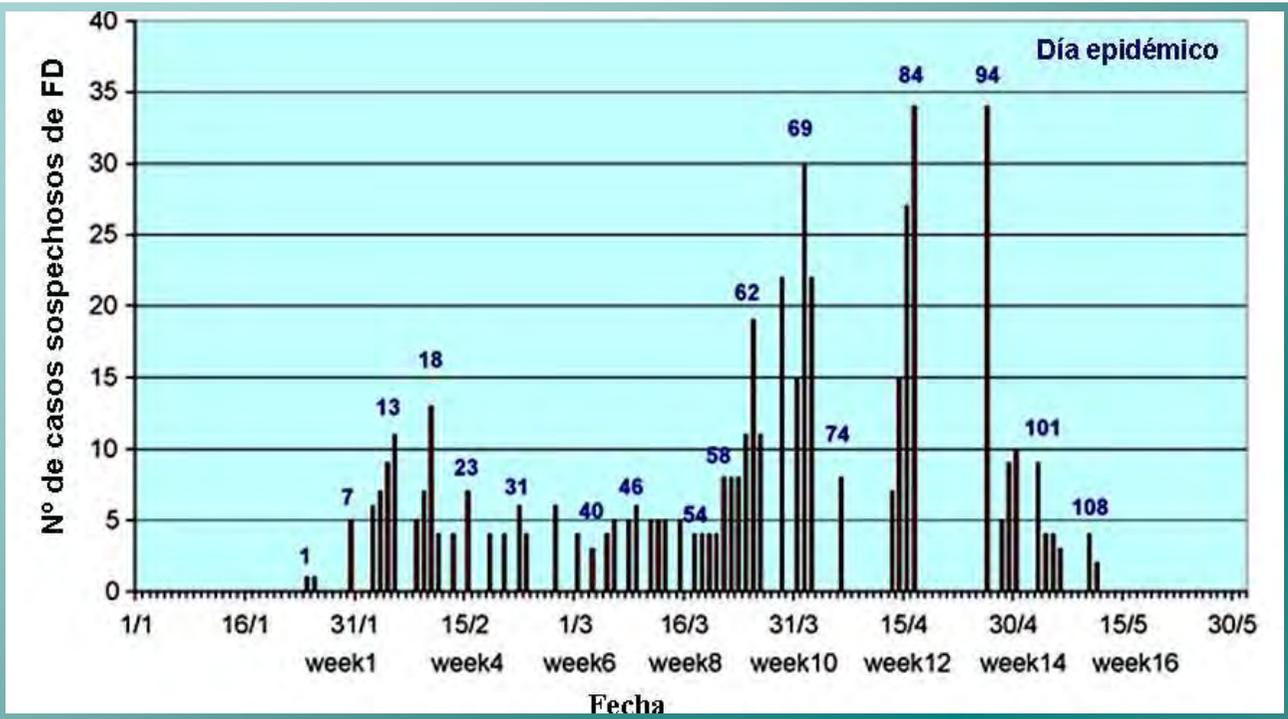


**Semana 15**

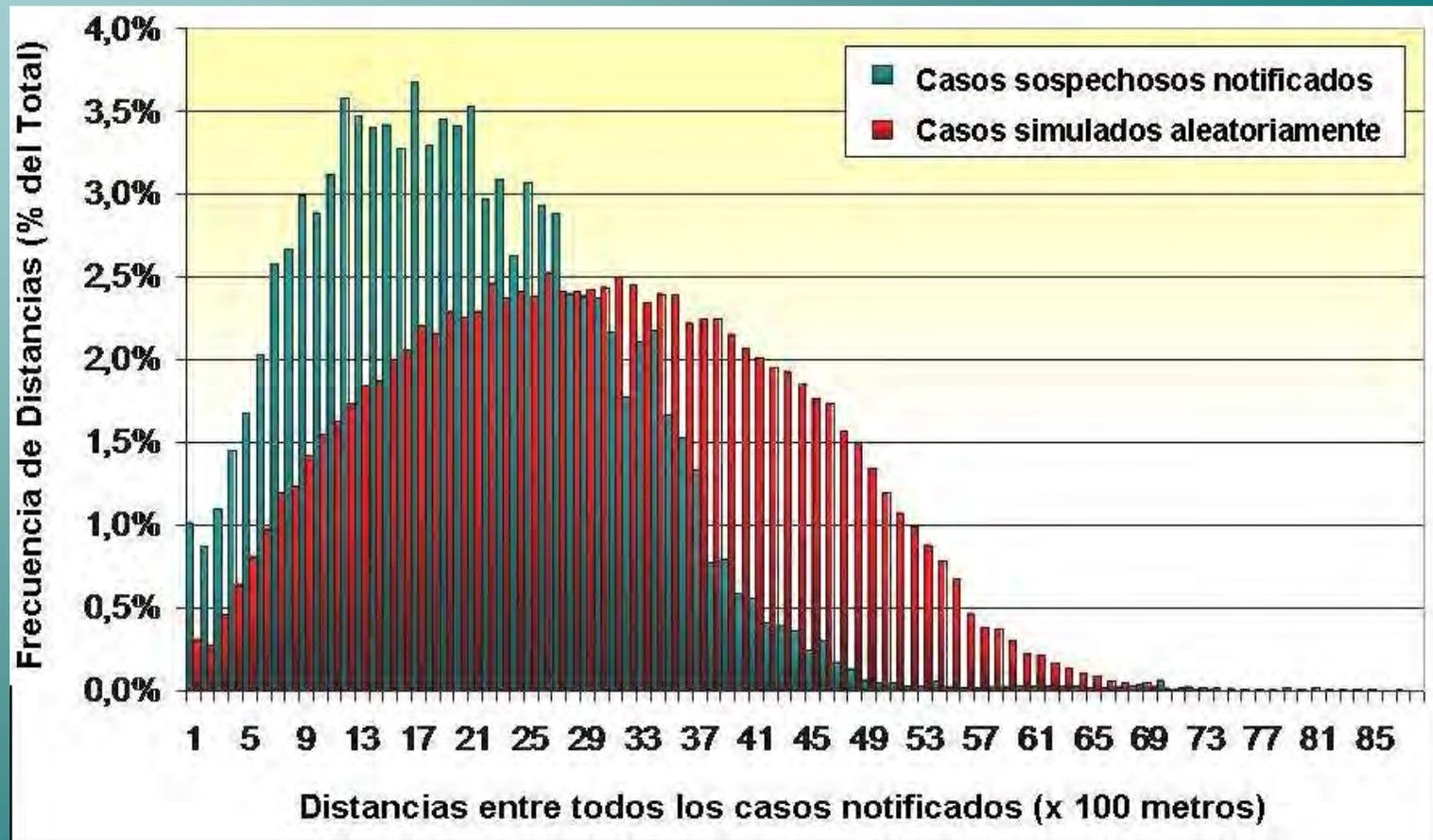




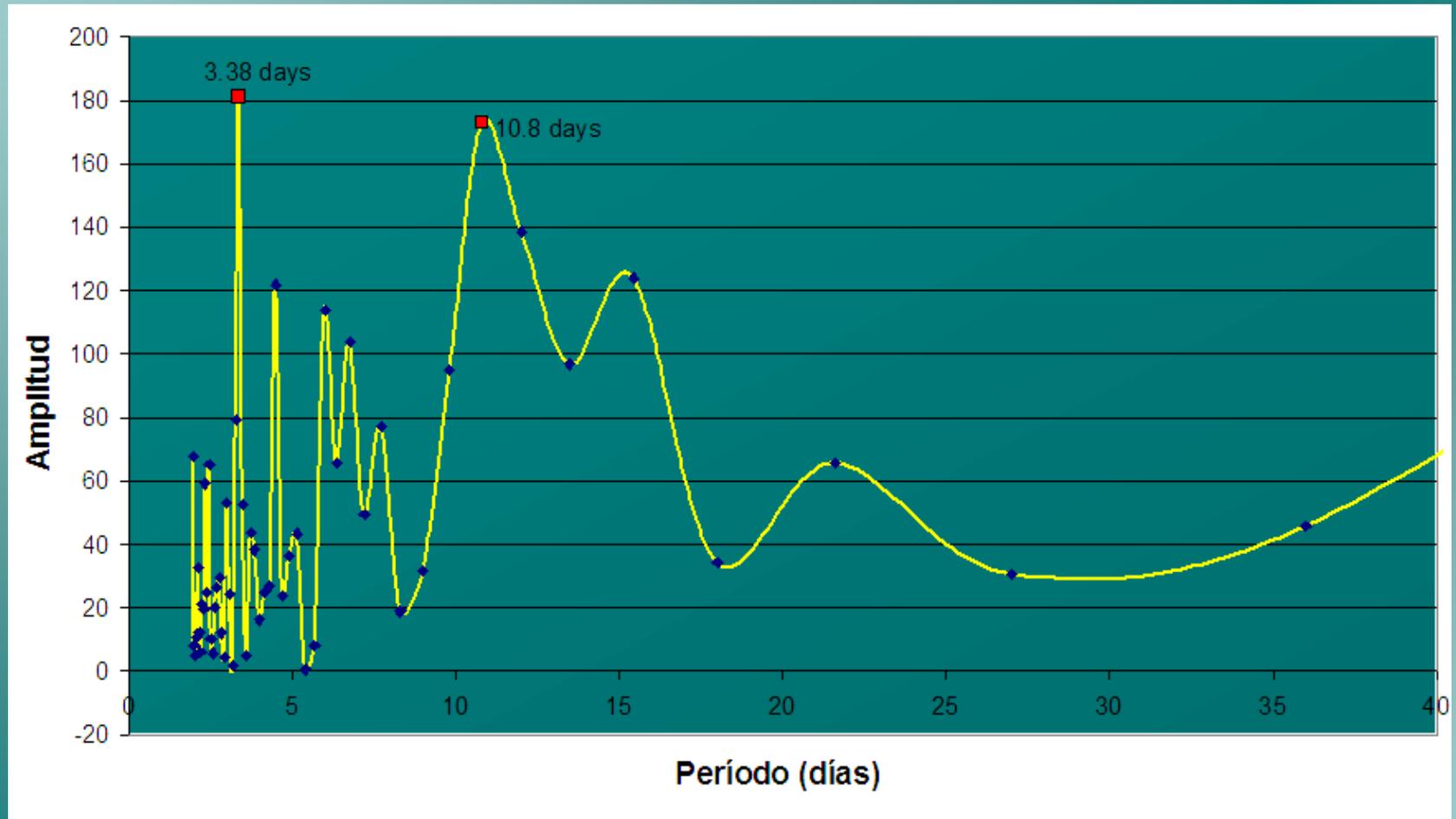




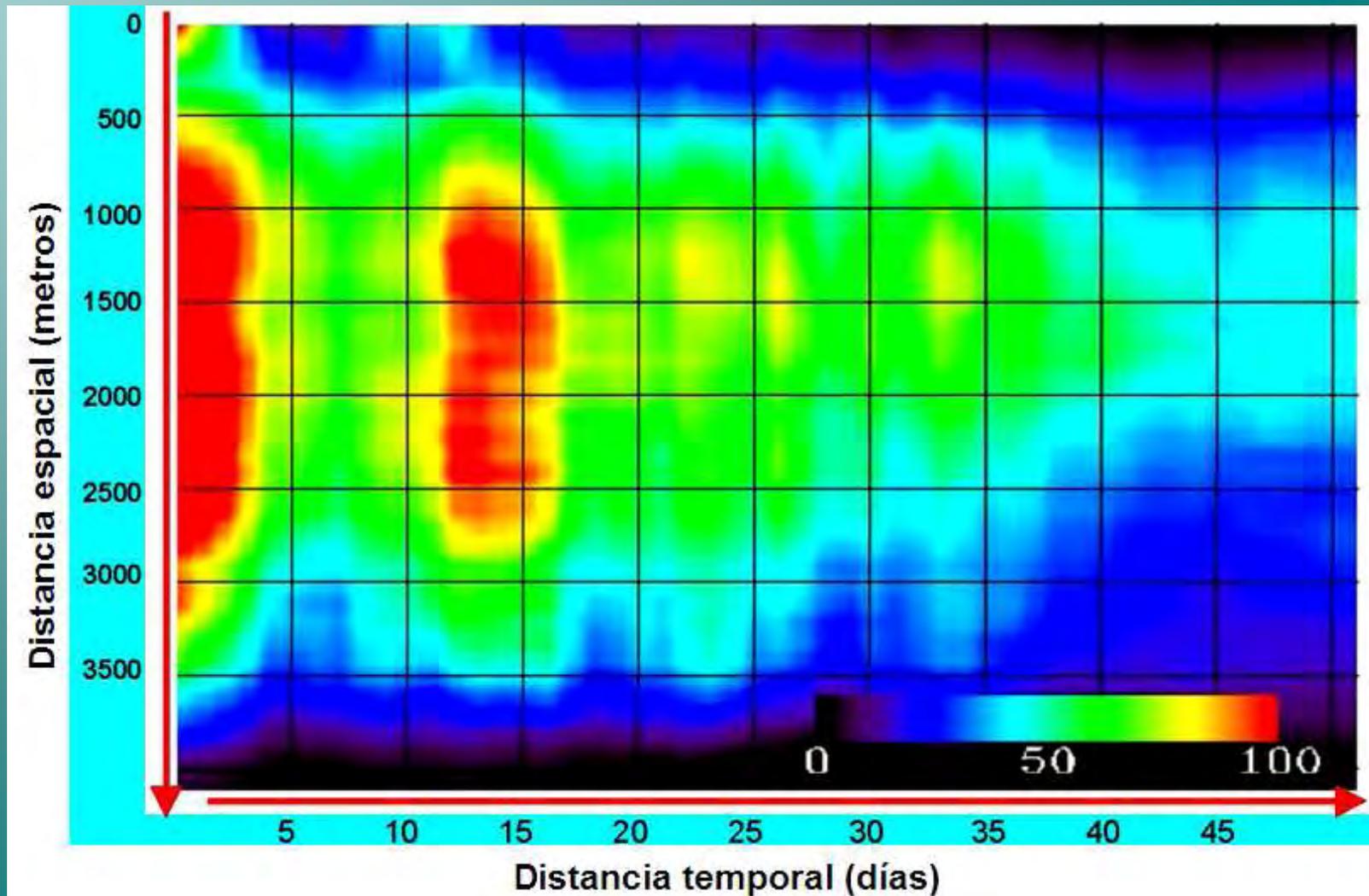
Comisión



# Análisis de Fourier de la serie de casos



# Riesgo Epidemiológico



Nro de casos sospechosos por cada par de datos en X: distancia en el tiempo (días) Y: distancia en el espacio (metros)

*Comisión Nacional de Actividades Espaciales*



# Generación de Mapas de Favorabilidad Ambiental a escala local

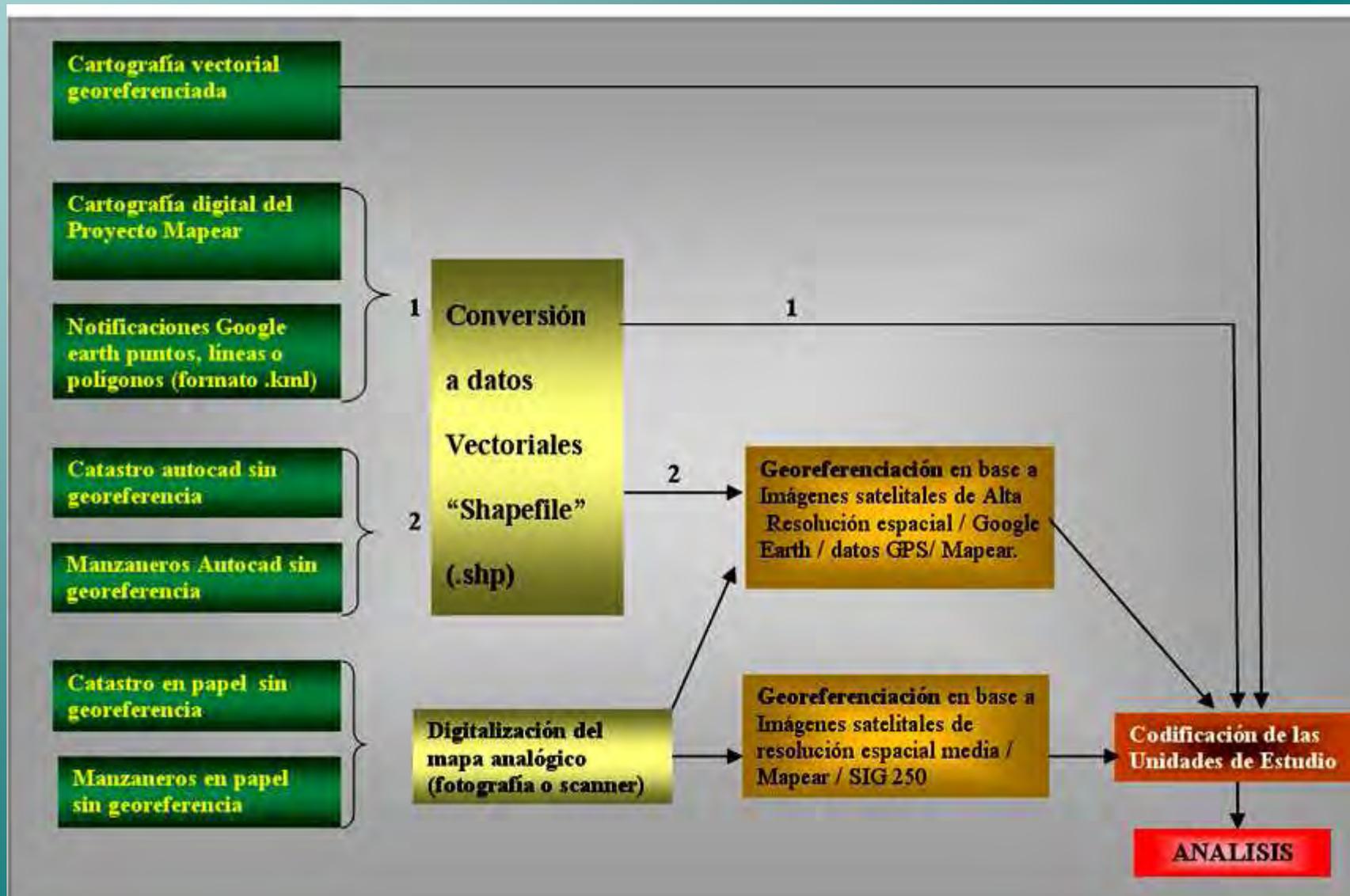


# Brote de Fiebre de Dengue. Tartagal, Salta 2004

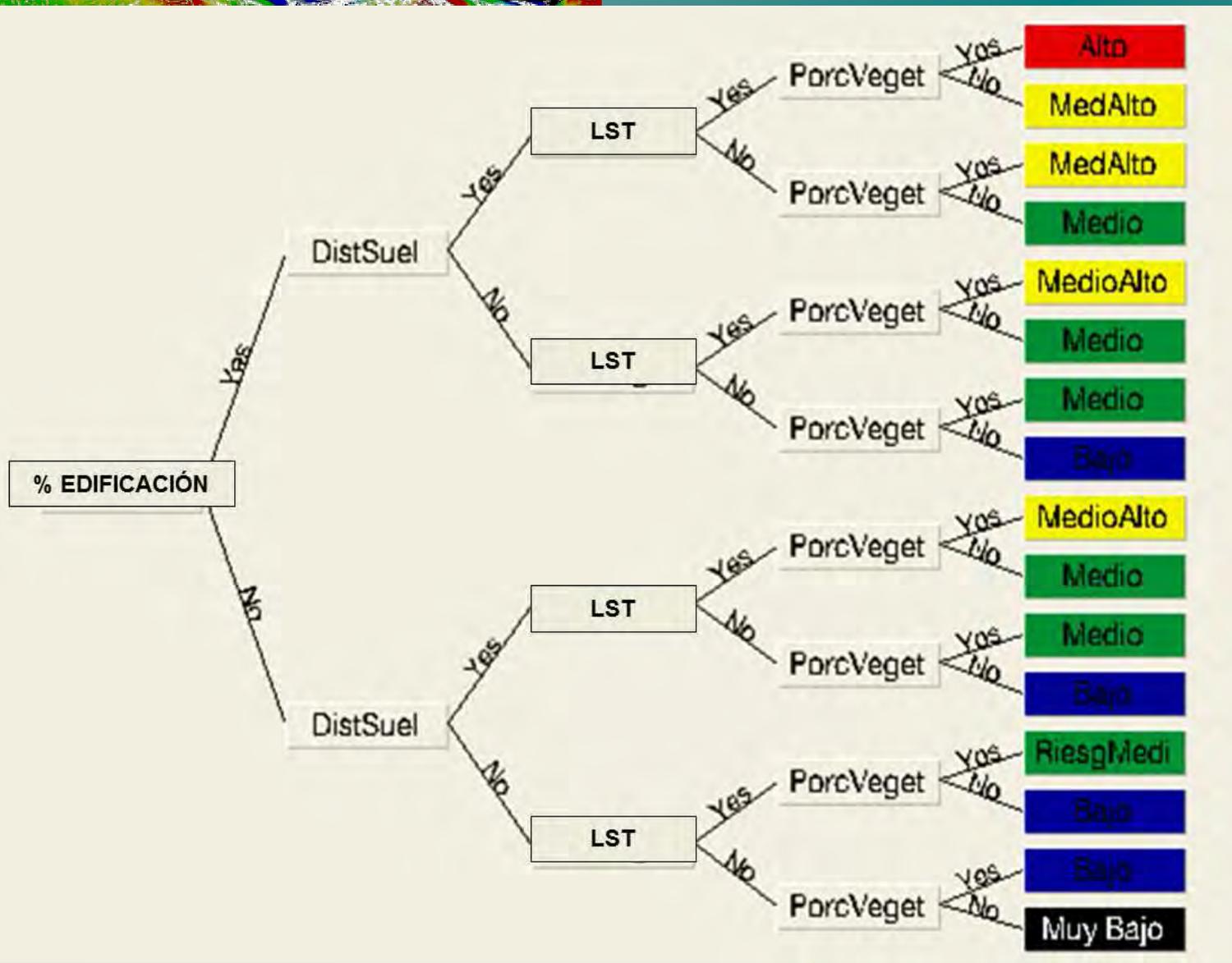


## Sinopsis metodológica:

### Esquema de pasos para la Generación de Cartografía Operativa

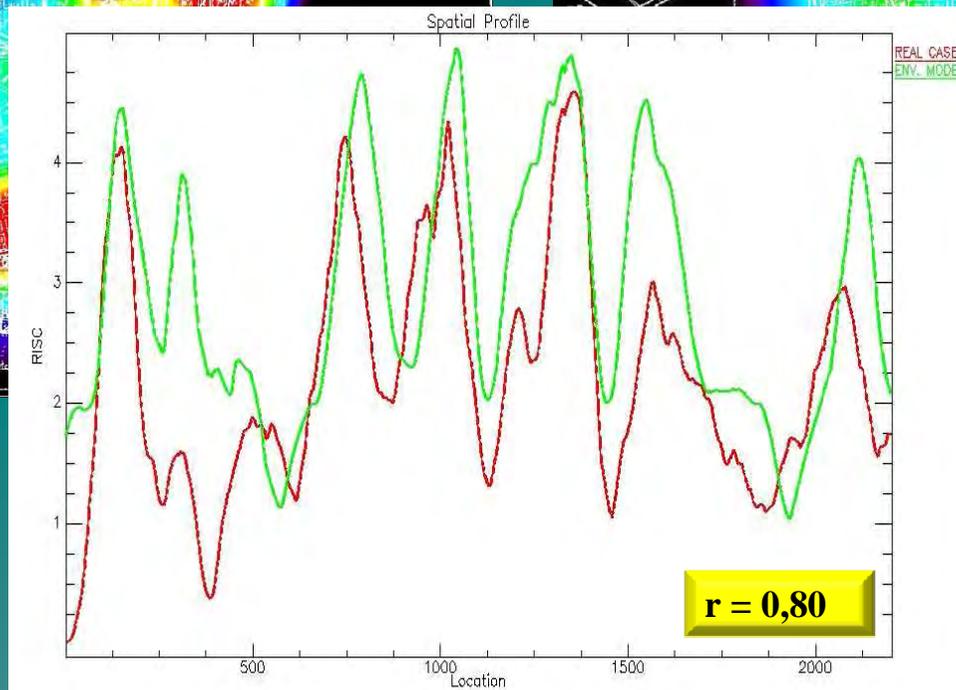
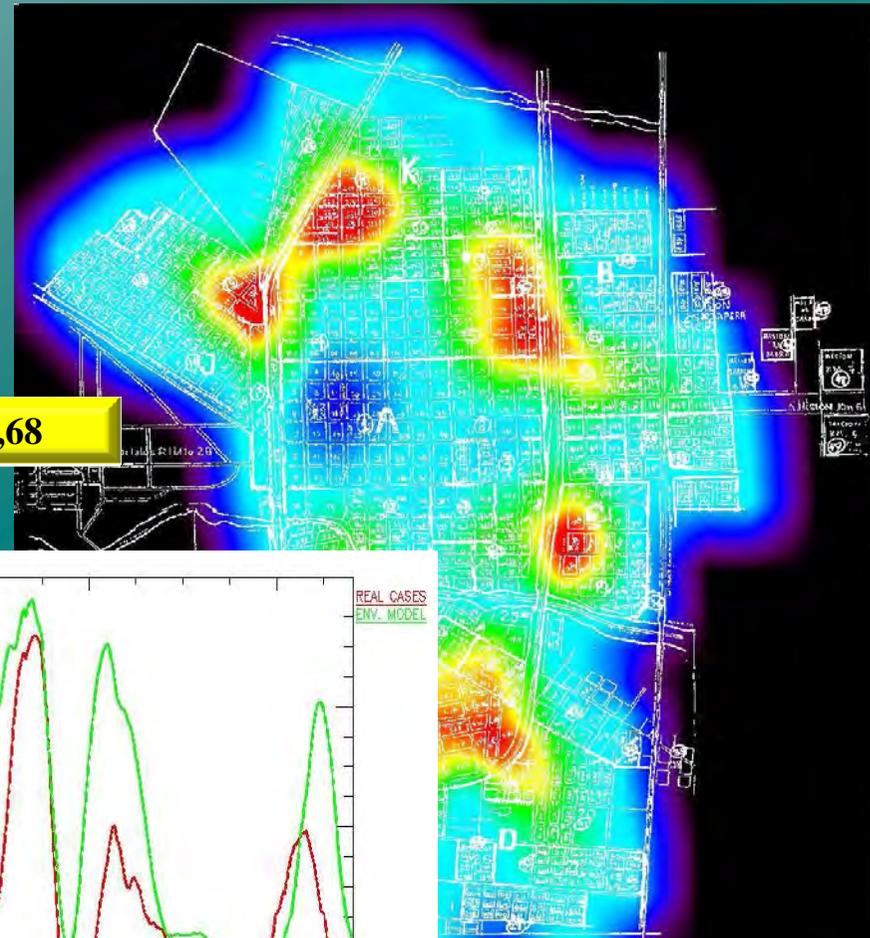
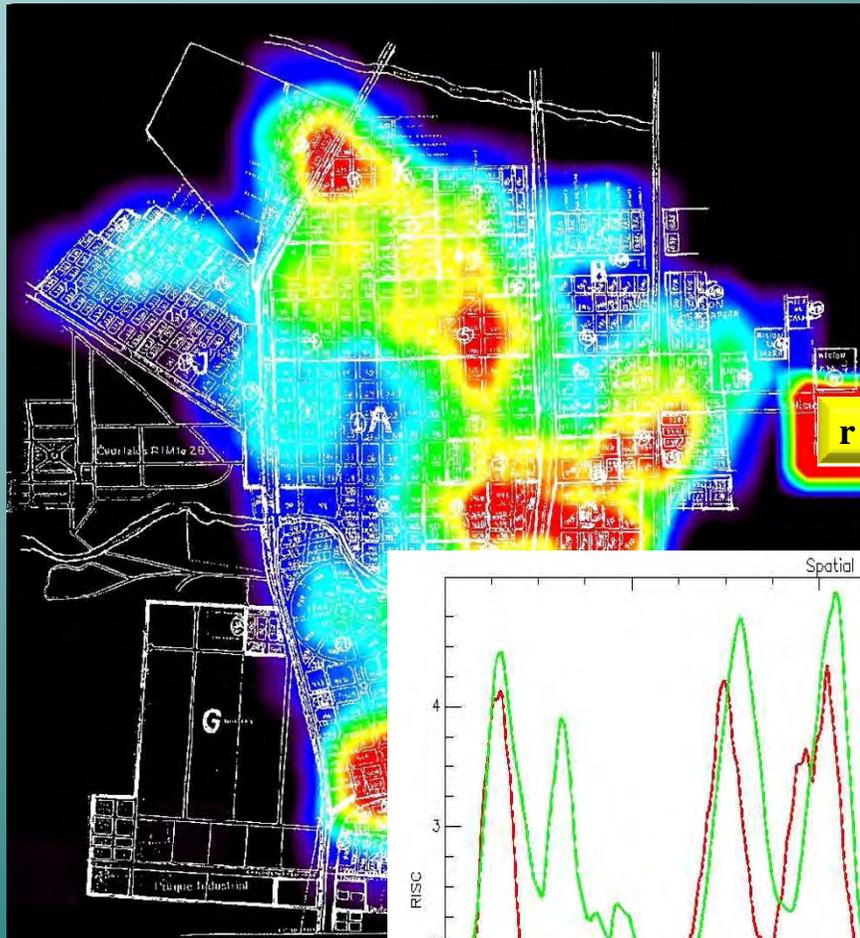


# Modelo de Favorabilidad Ambiental



# Incidencia Acumulada

# Modelo ambiental



# **Encefalitis de San Luis - Córdoba 2005**

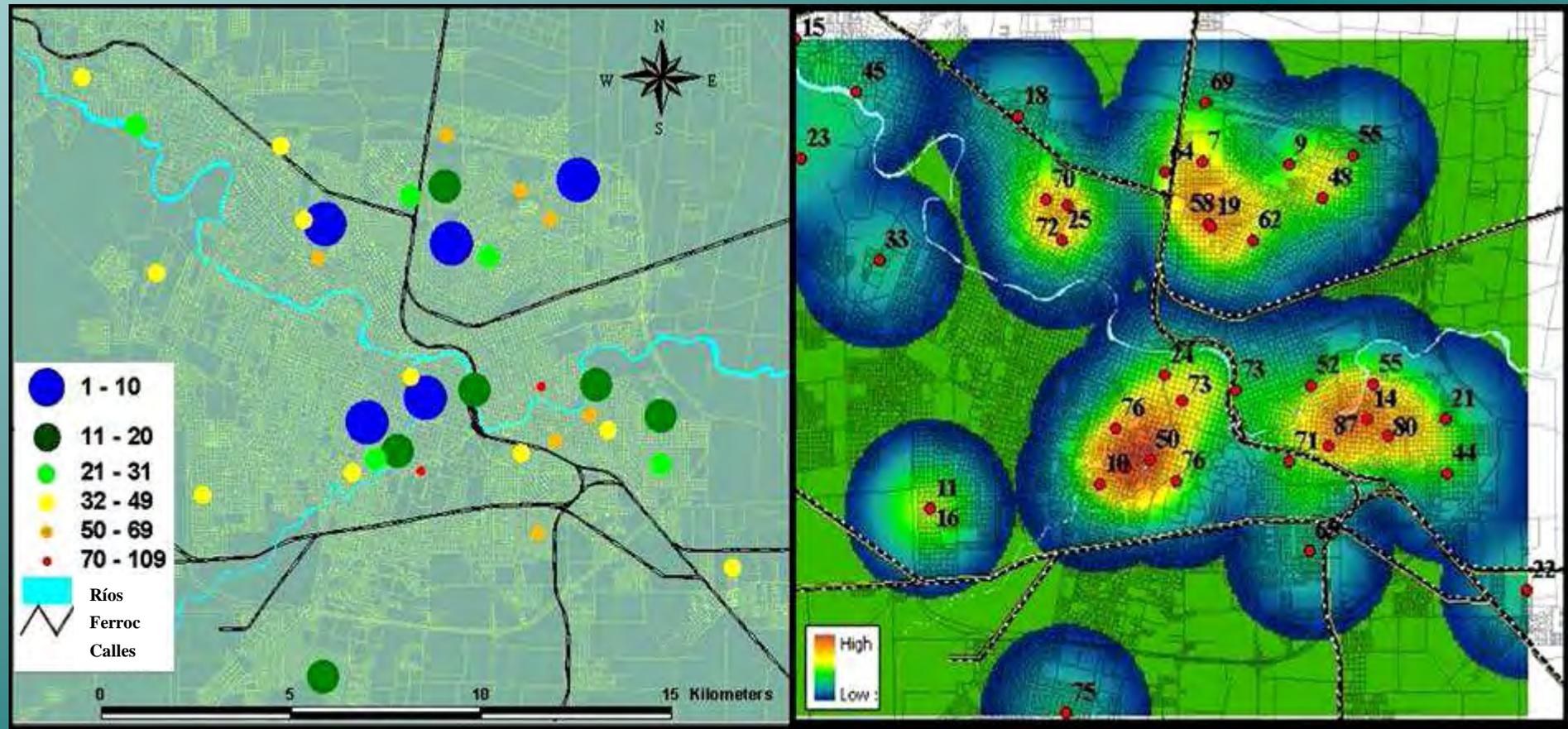
**Mapping environmental susceptibility to Saint Louis encephalitis virus based on a decision tree model of remotely-sensed data.**

Camilo Hugo Rotela, Lorena Ivana Spinsanti, Mario Alberto Lamfri, Marta Silvia Contigiani, Walter Ricardo Almirón, Carlos Marcelo Scavuzzo

**Geospatial Health**, issue 6.1, November 2011



# Encefalitis de San Luis - Córdoba 2005





## Imagen Satelital

Calibración

Georeferencia



## Cartografía

- Catastro
- Ríos
- Rutas

## Datos Epidemiológicos

Ig+ - Ubicación - Edad

Georeferencia (puntos)

## Información derivada

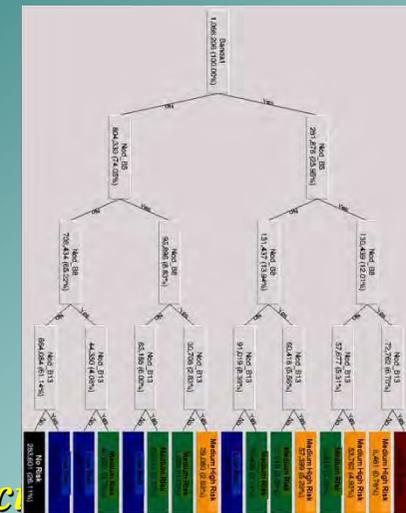
### Índices

- N.D. Vegetation I.
- Tasseled Cap
- N.D. Soil I.
- N.D. Water I.

### Clasificaciones

- Clases agua (lénticos-lóticos-mixtos)
- Clase Vegetación (Parques-Baldíos-Cultivos)
- Clase Edificaciones

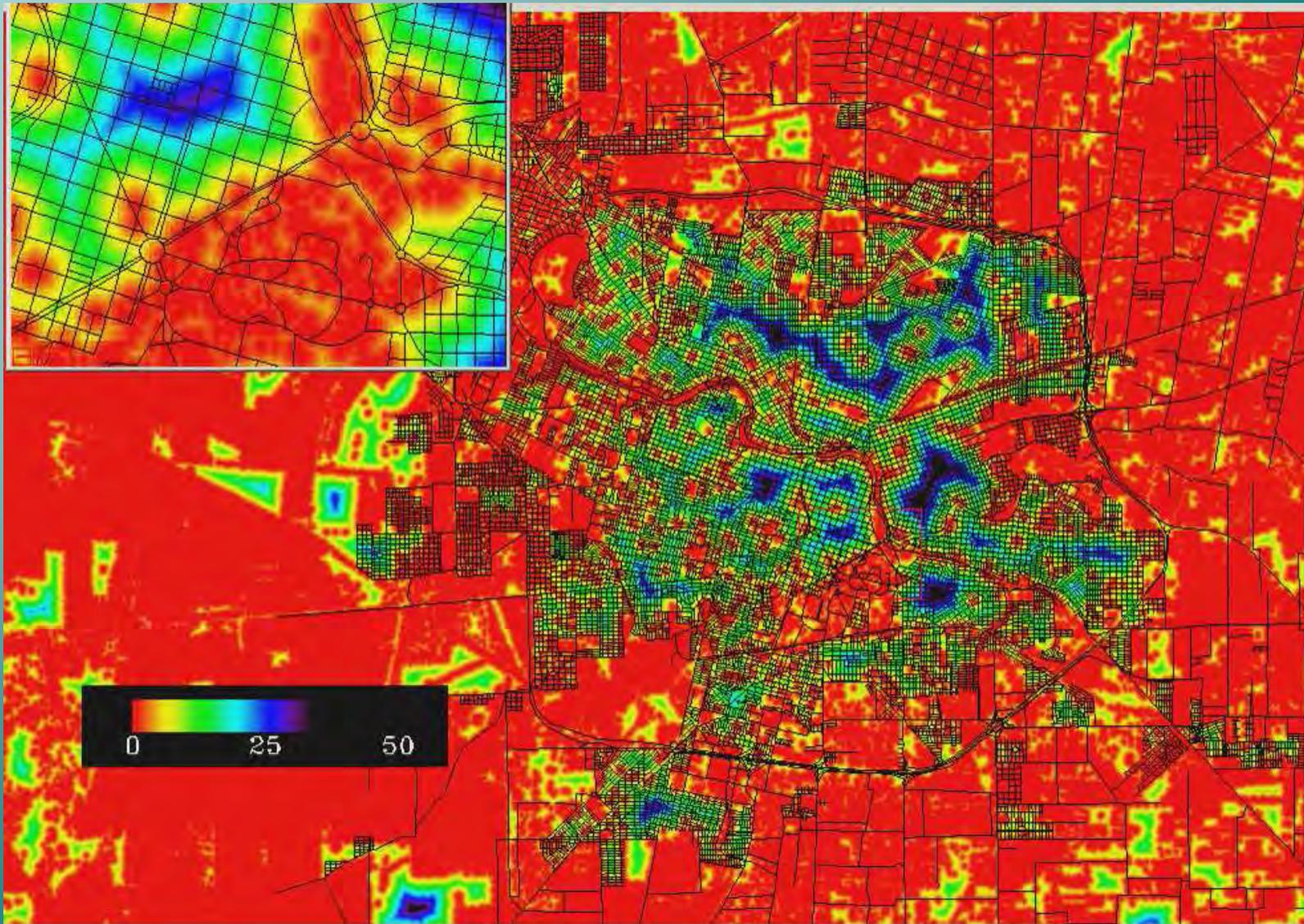
## MODELO



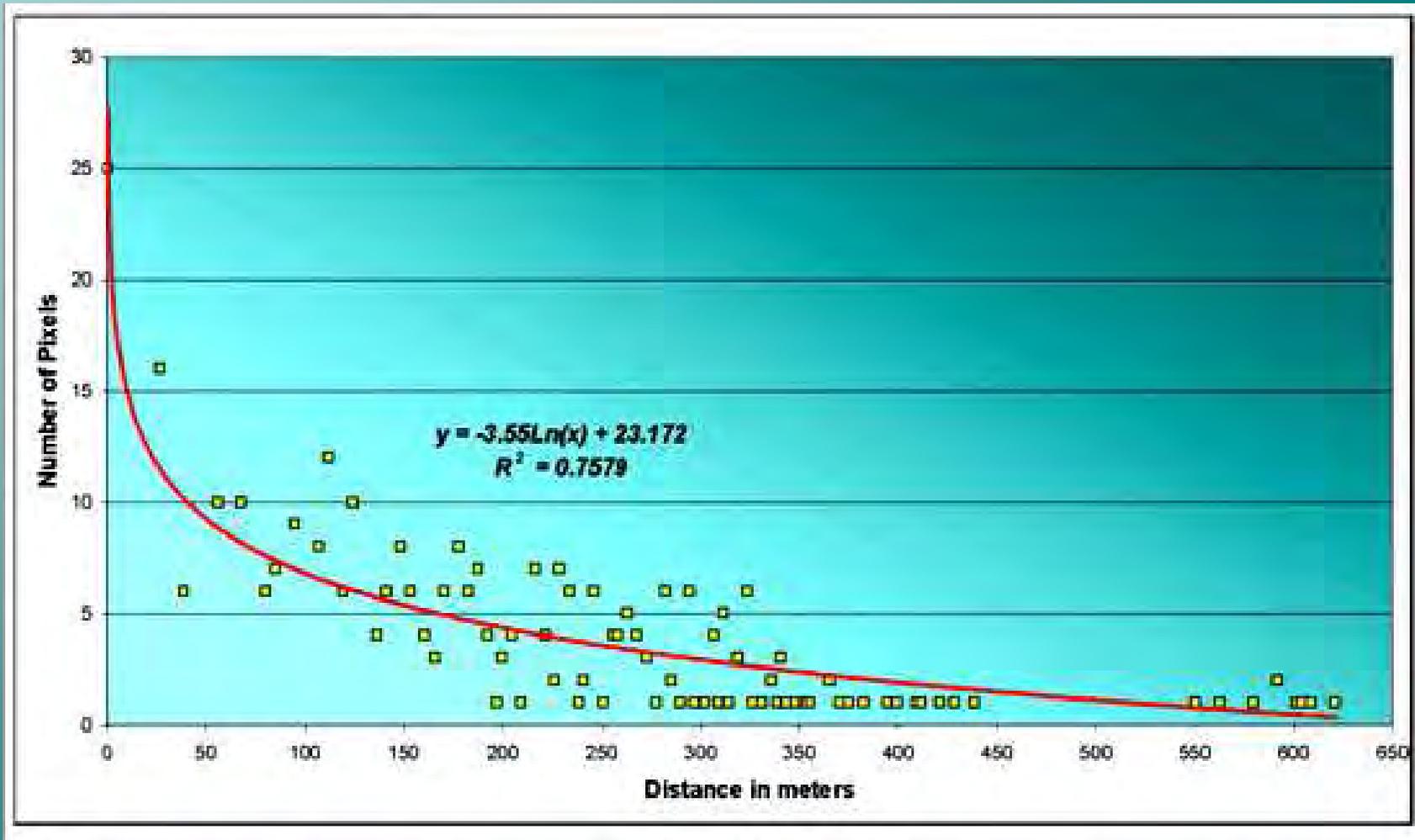
Mapas Distancias a caracteres de interés eco-epidemiológico

Comisión Nacional de Actividades Espaciales



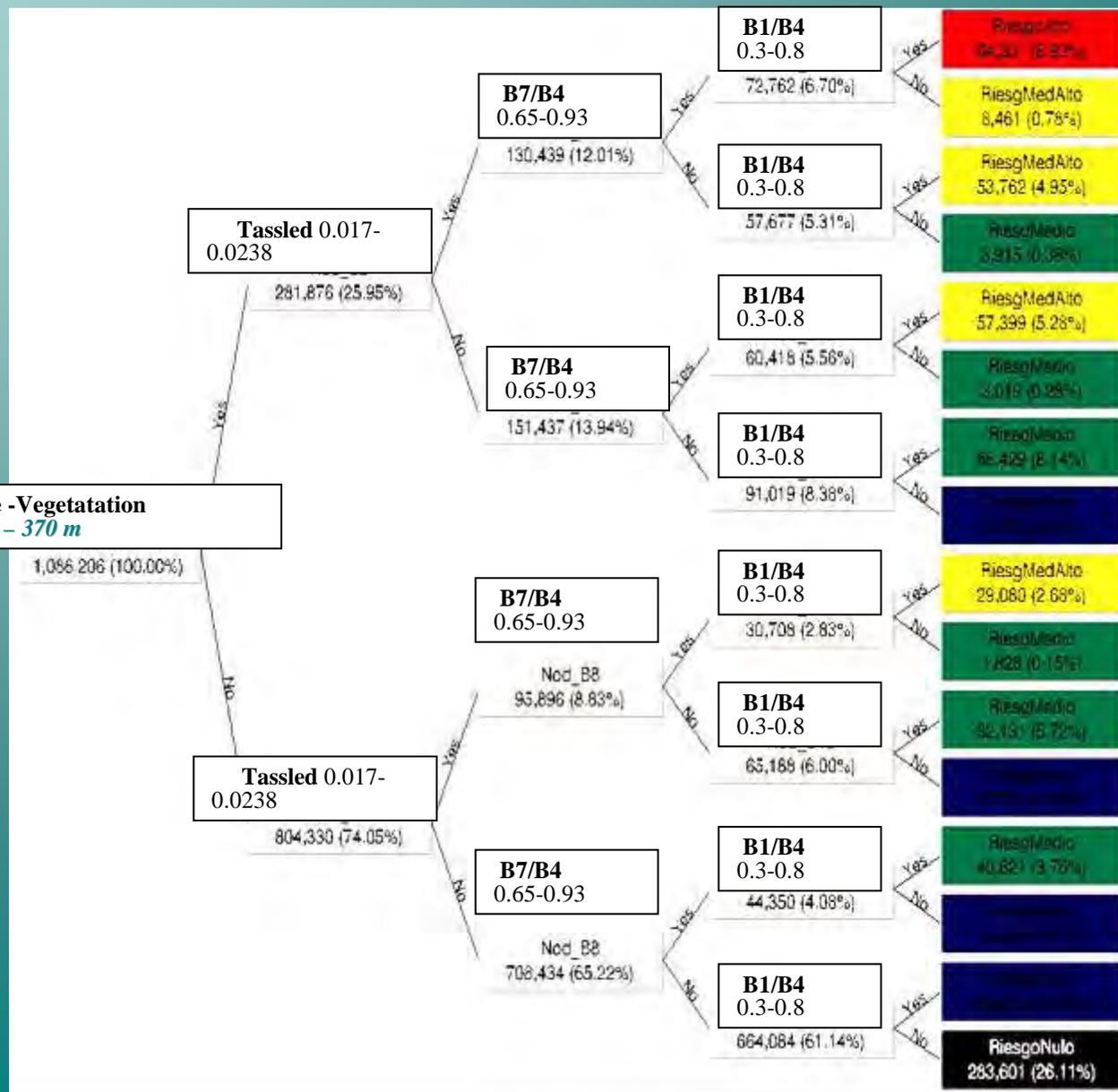


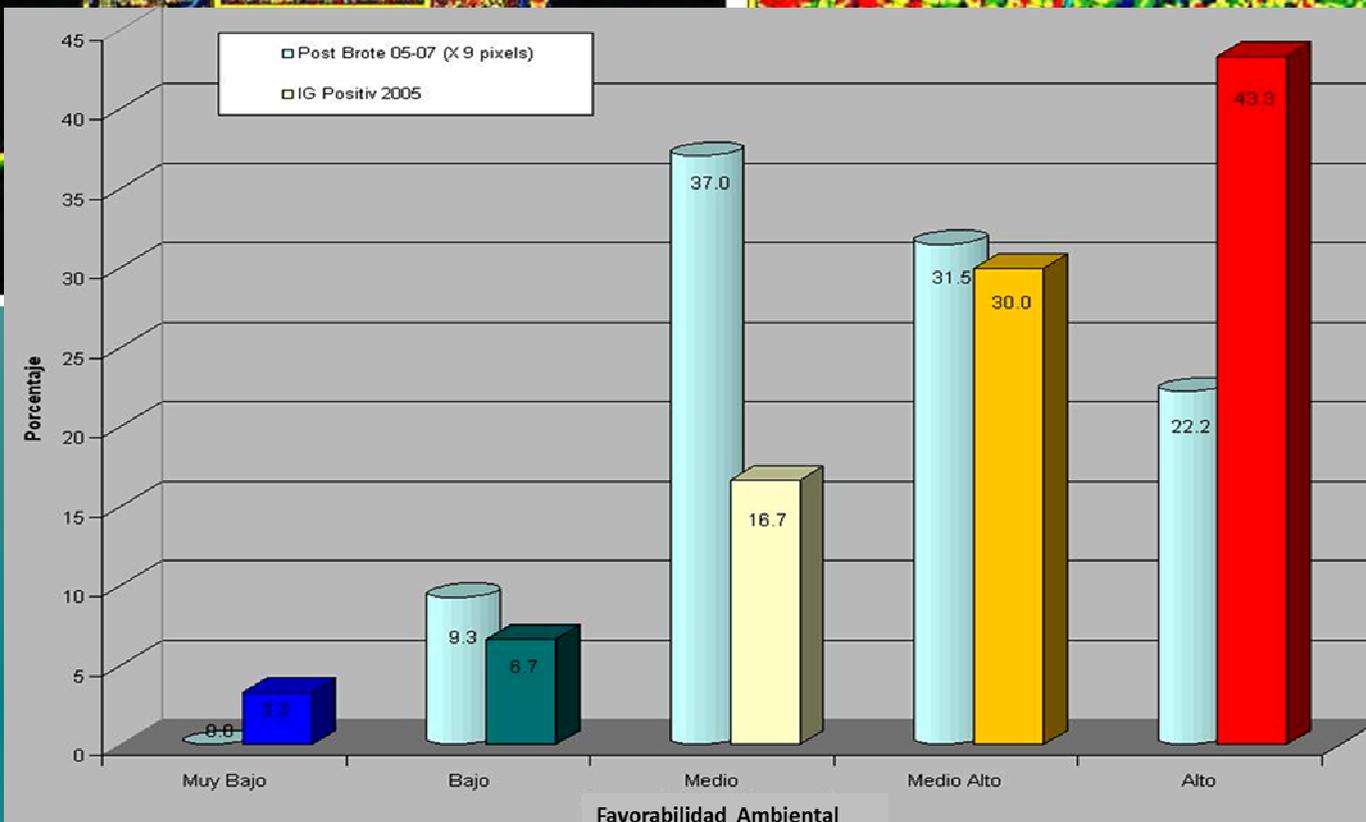
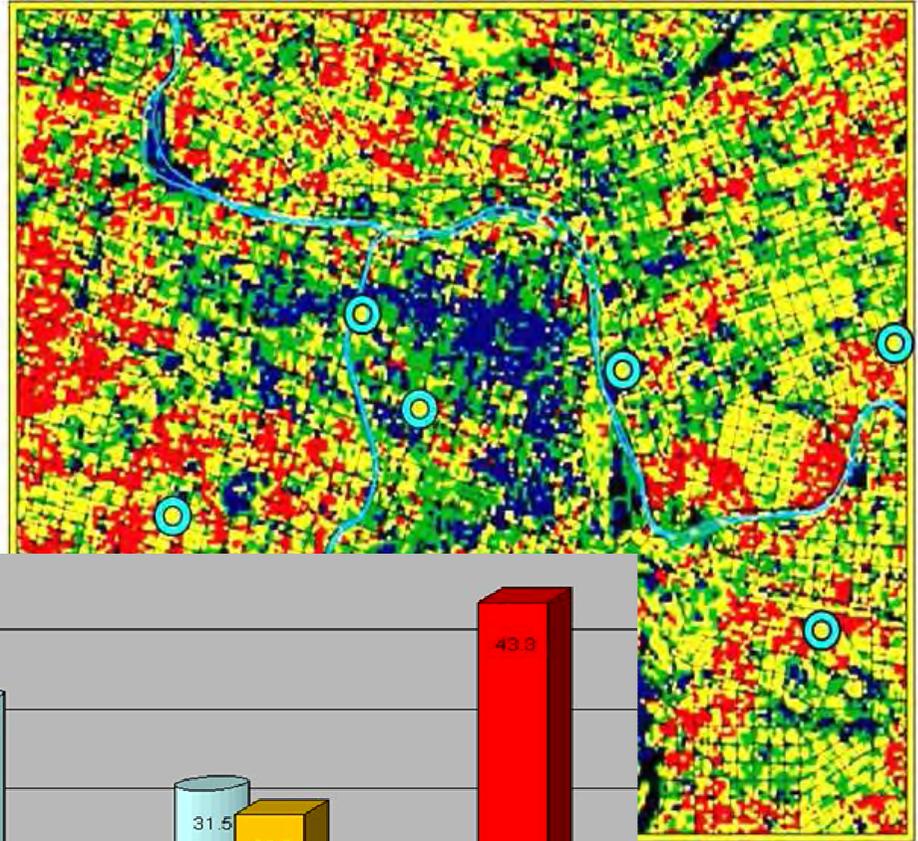
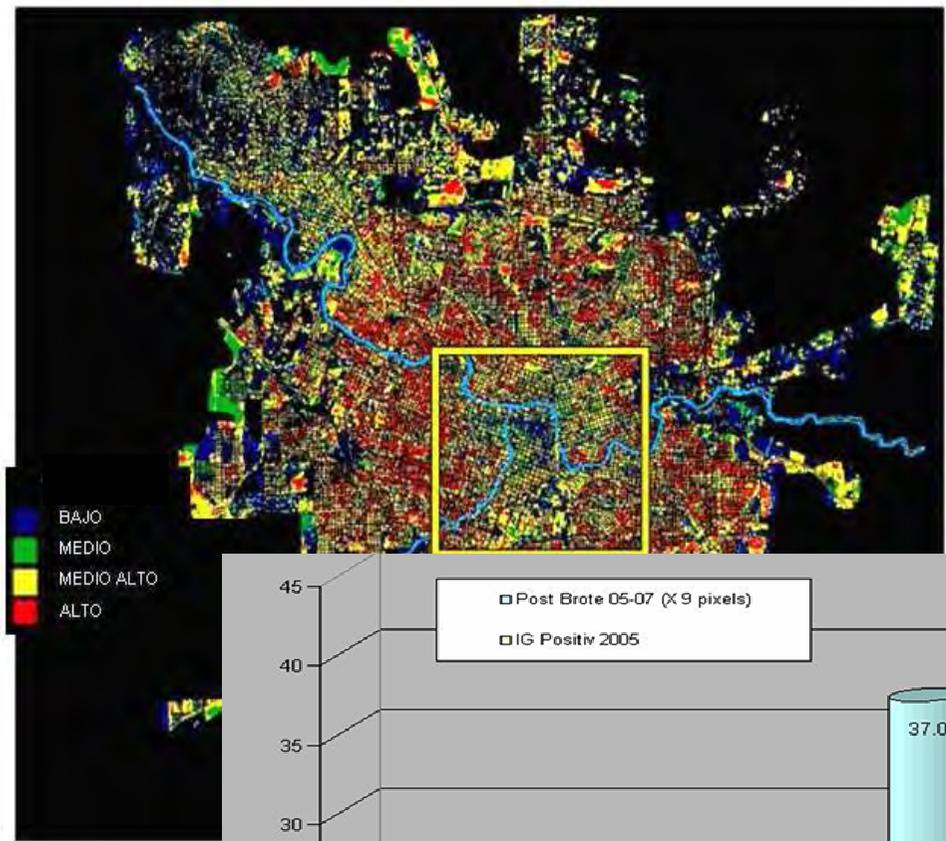
La imagen muestra la distancia de cada pixel (0 a 50 pixels) a lugares con vegetacion vigorosa derivados de Indices de Vegetacion obtenidos de una imagen satelital.



Distancia a la clase vegetación de las regiones de influencia de la localización de casos positivos de ESL.

**Distance -Vegetation**  
0 – 370 m





## Desarrollo de mapas predictivos de densidad focal de aedes aegypti en la ciudad de Puerto Iguazú (Argentina), basados en información ambiental derivada de imágenes Spot 5 HRG1

Camilo H. Rotela <sup>\*</sup>, Manuel O. Espinosa <sup>MS</sup>; Carlos Albornoz <sup>\*</sup>, Murielle Lafaye <sup>CN</sup>; Jean Pierre Lacaux M, Yves M. Tourre M, Cécile Vignolles M, C. Marcelo Scavuzzo <sup>\*</sup>

<sup>\*</sup>Comisión Nacional de Actividades Espaciales. Centro Espacial Teófilo Tabanera. Ruta Provincial C-45 km 8 (CP:5187) Falda del Cañete. Córdoba – Argentina - scavuzzo@cett.conae.gov.ar

<sup>MS</sup> Fundación Mundo Sano. Av del Libertador 1146, PB (CP 112ABO), Ciudad de Buenos Aires, Argentina. mespinosa@mundosano.org

<sup>CN</sup> Centre National d'Etudes Spatiales (CNES). Applications et Valorisation. 18 Avenue Edouard Belin. 31401 Toulouse. Cedex9. France.

M Médias-France. Bat.C 1er étage. 10 rue Hermès. 31526 Ramonville St Agne

### RESUMEN

En la actualidad, el dengue registra un aumento gradual en su incidencia y distribución en Sudamérica, generando la necesidad de implementación de sistemas de alerta temprana eficientes y detallados. En marco del programa de cooperación internacional ?Monitoreo Argentino en Tele-epidemiología (MATE)?, este trabajo tiene como objetivo utilizar imágenes satelitales de alta resolución espacial, para la creación de productos de vigilancia epidemiológica del dengue en la en la ciudad de Puerto Iguazú, Argentina (25°36'S - 54°35'O). El monitoreo y caracterización ecológica de Aedes aegypti y A. albopictus (índices de infestación larvaria y de pupas) es realizado por la Fundación Mundo Sano, desde Agosto 2007. En cada monitoreo (duración aprox. 40 días), se registra el total de focos detectados y se tomas muestras de larvas y pupas del 20% de las manzanas de la ciudad (seleccionadas aleatoria y estratificadamente). A partir de esta base de datos, en cooperación con la Comisión Nacional de Actividades Espaciales de Argentina (CONAE), se genero un SIG

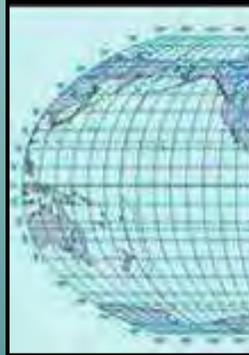
resolución - modelo macroambiental - Aedes aegypti-

### ABSTRACT

Actually, Dengue fever registers a gradual increase in its incidence and distribution in South America, generating the necessity of efficient and detailed early warning systems implementation. In the context of Argentinean Monitoring in Tele-epidemiology (MATE) international program, the main objective of this work was to use high space resolution satellite images to develop vector surveillance products in Puerto Iguazú city, Argentina (25°36'S - 54°35'O). Since August 2007, surveillance and ecological characterization of Aedes aegypti and A. albopictus is carried out by Mundo Sano Foundation. Larvae and pupae focuses are registered from 20% of total city houses (stratified and randomly blocks selection) approximately each 40 days period. Based on this database, surveillance GIS was developed by Argentinean space agency (CONAE). Moreover, an environmental characterization of study area was performed based on SPOT5 HRG1 image (22/03/2007 - 2A Level), provided by French Space Agency. Land use map was



# Desarrollo de un SIG para el Monitoreo de Estados Inmaduros de *Aedes aegypti*. Puerto Iguazú – Misiones – Argentina



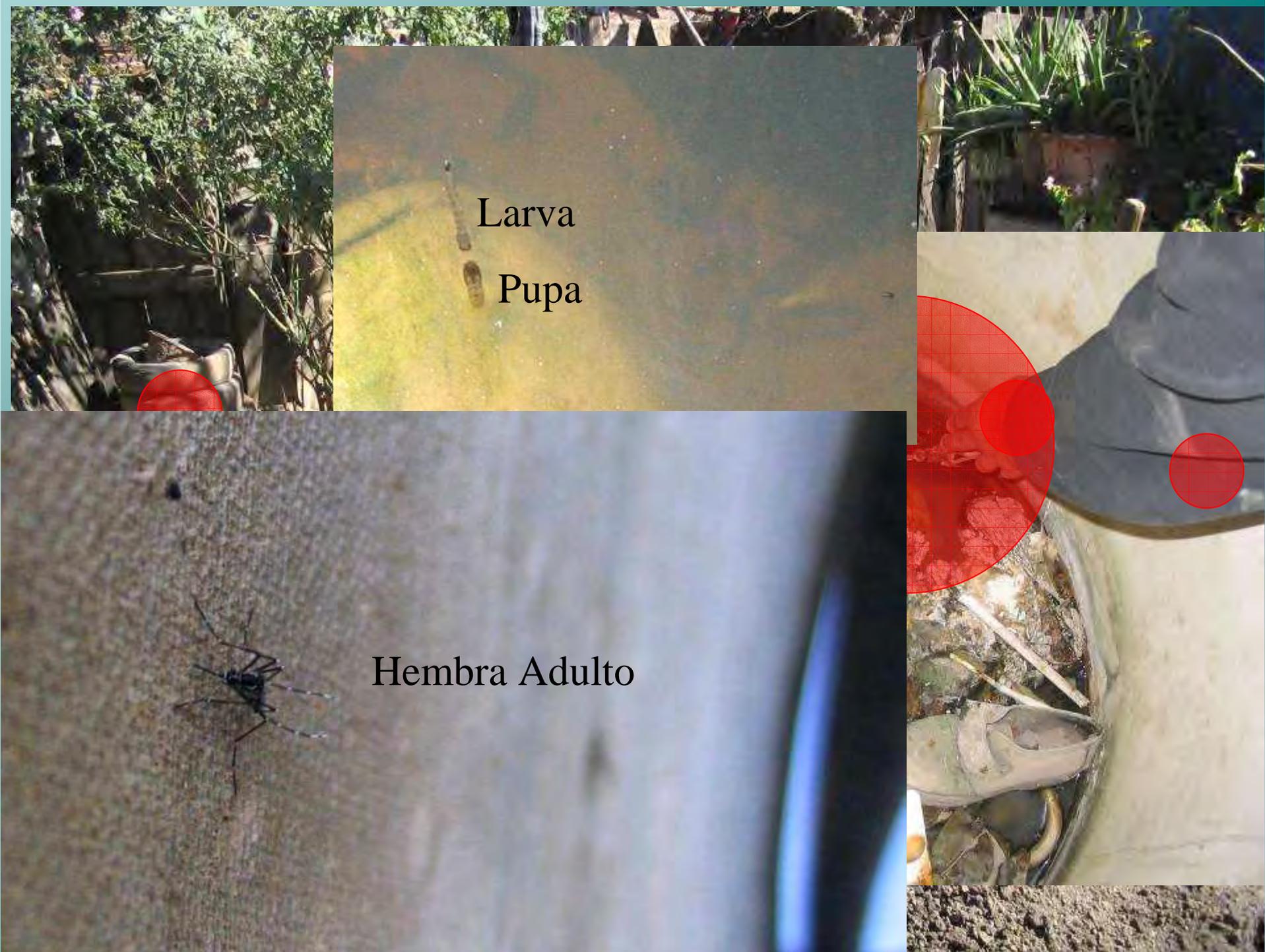


Attributes of FocosM1-M77\_Oct2010

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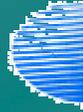


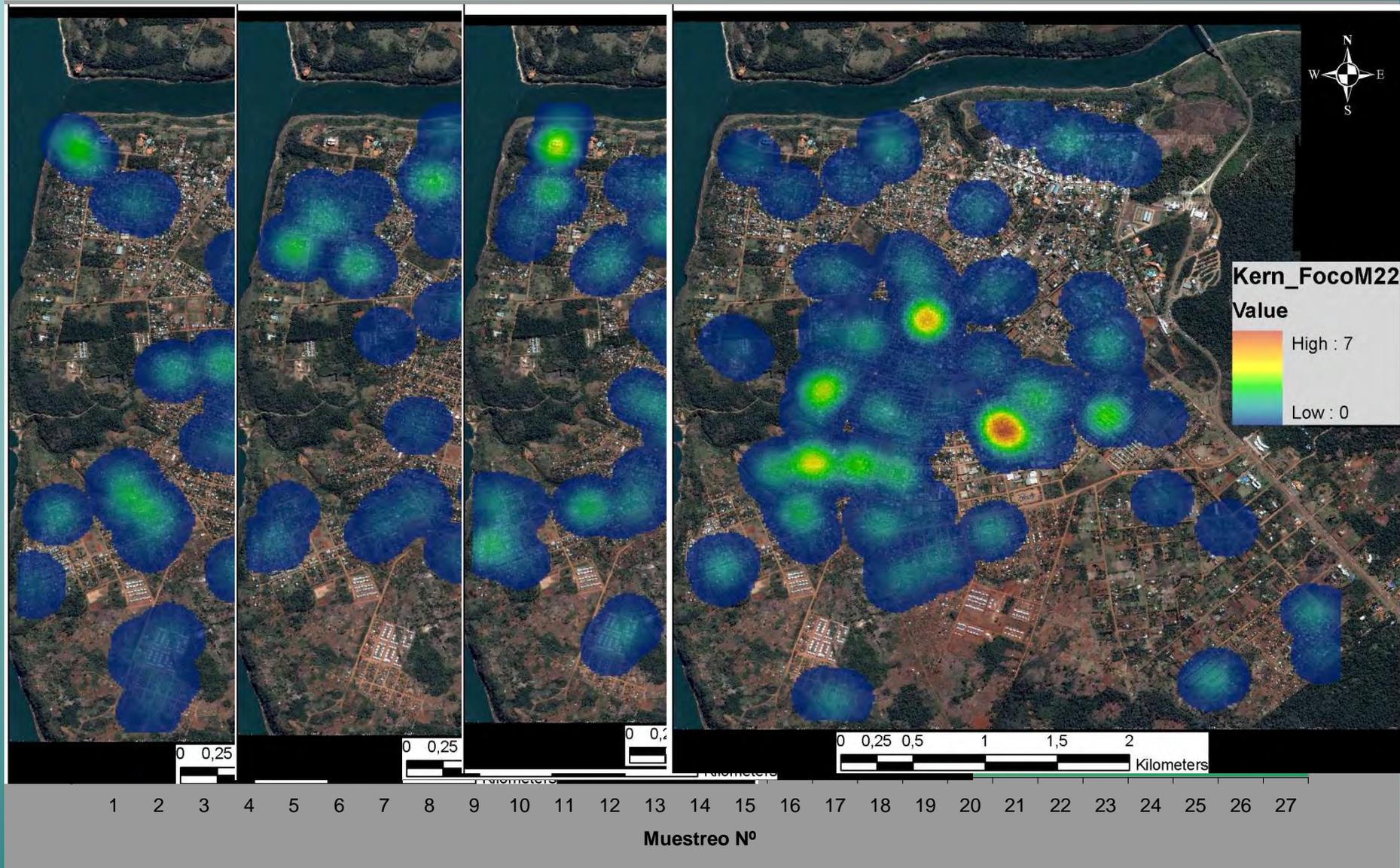


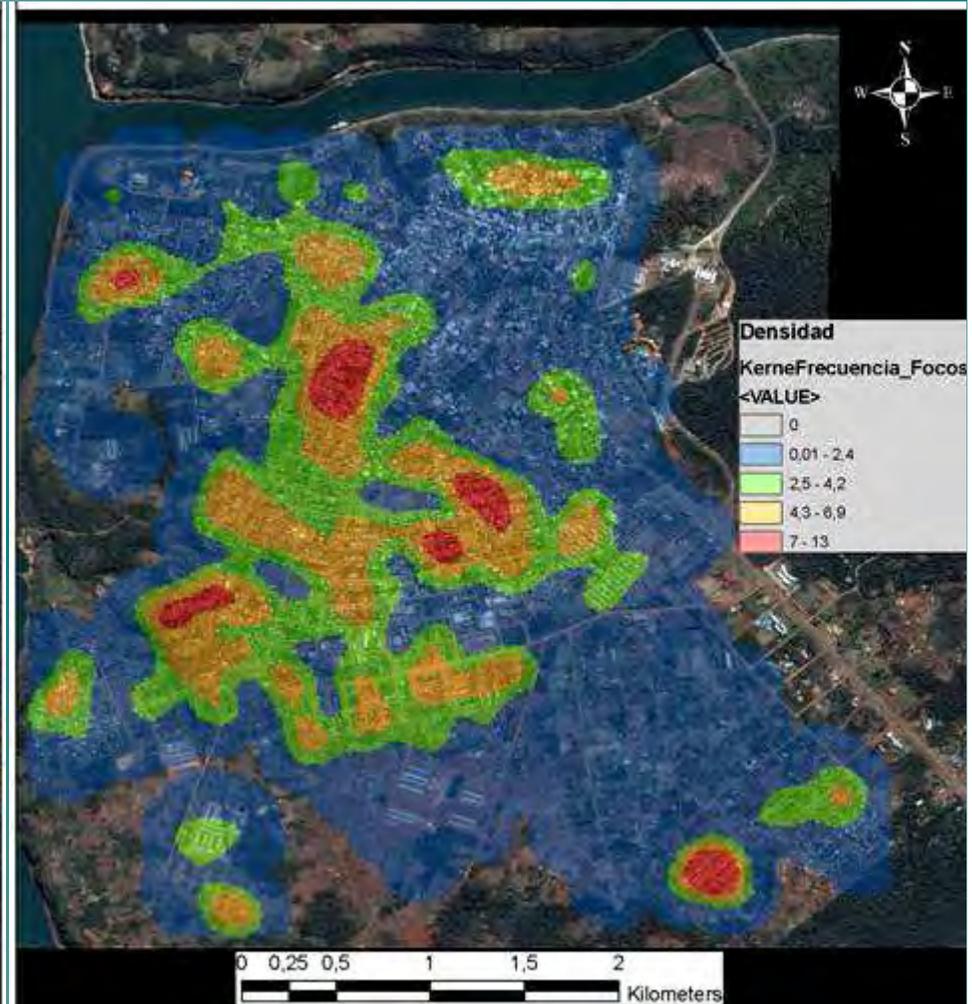
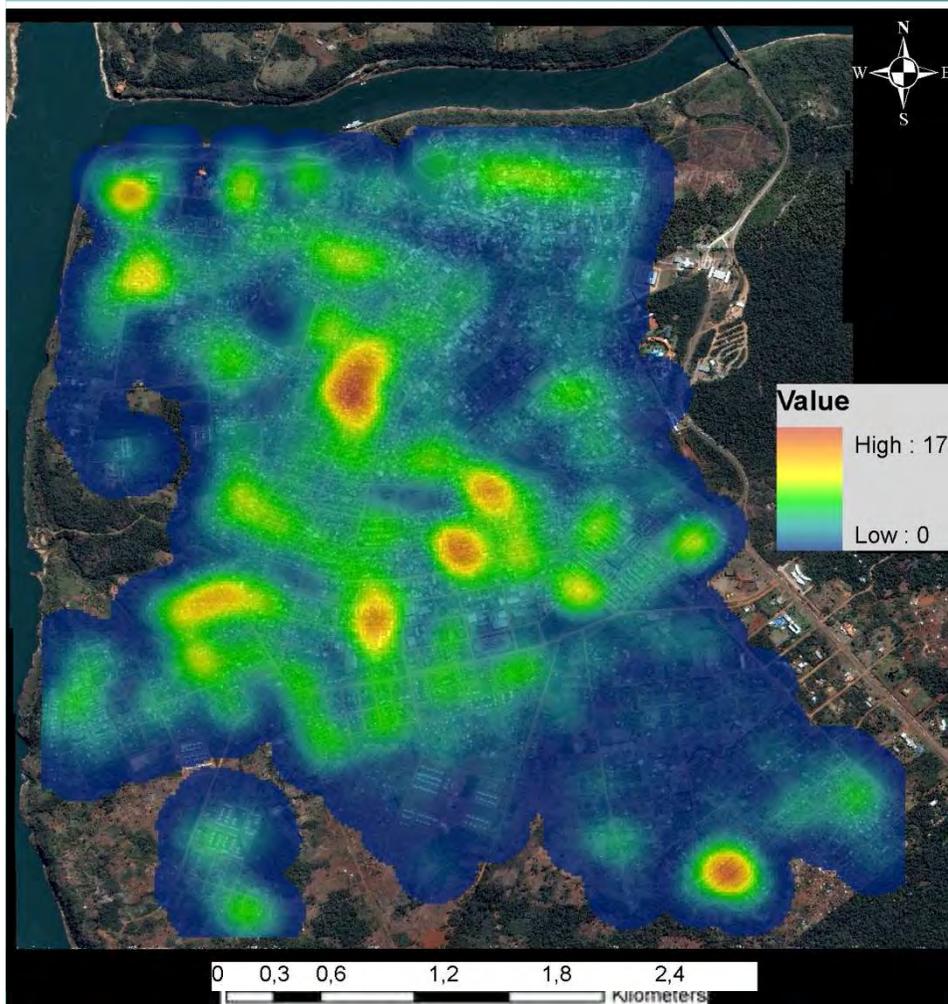
Larva

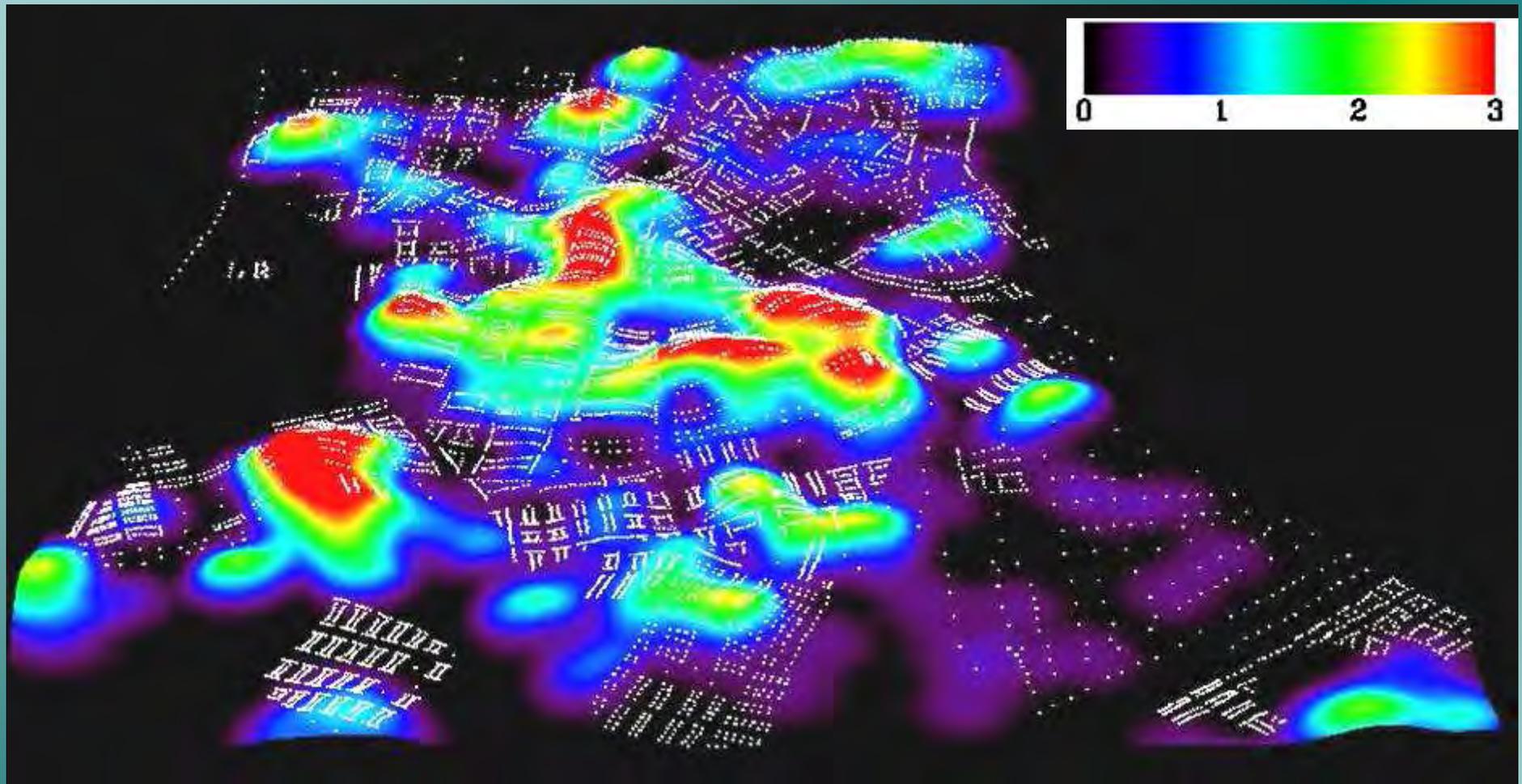
Pupa

Hembra Adulto

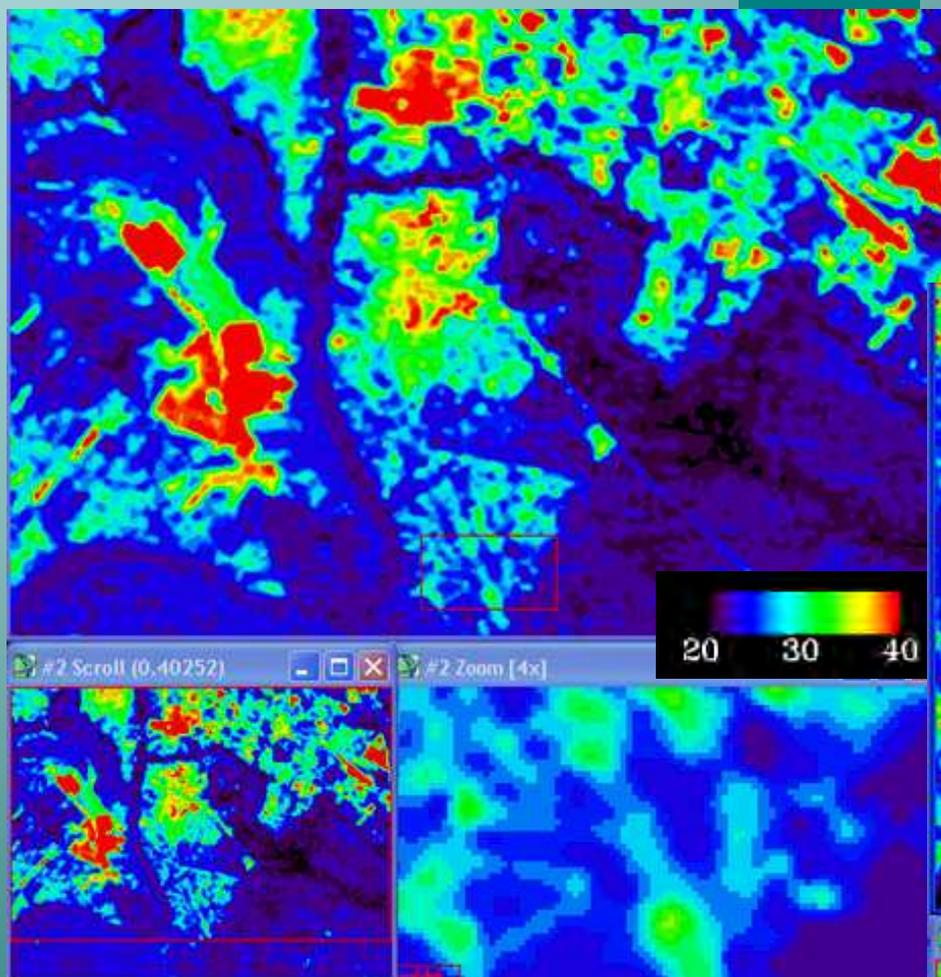




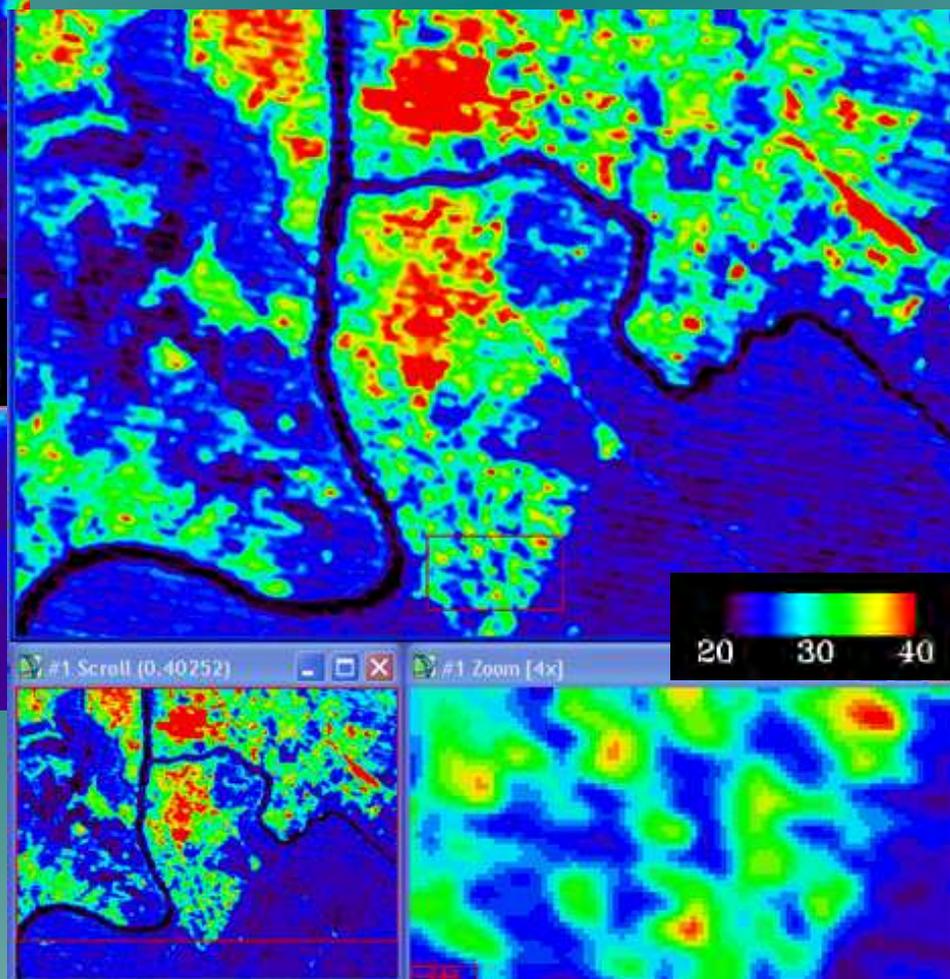


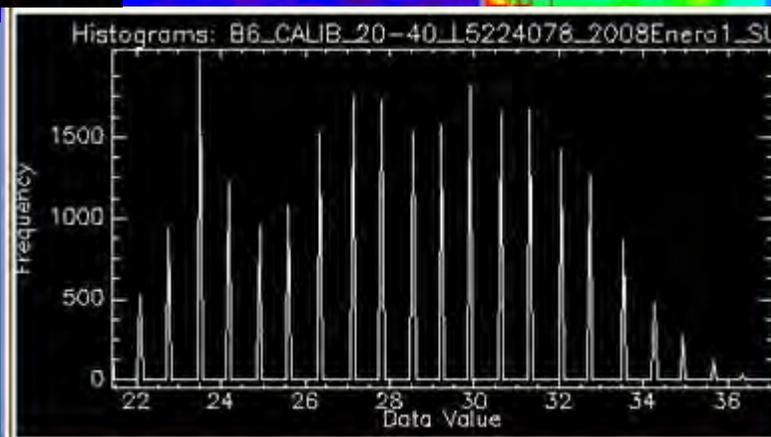
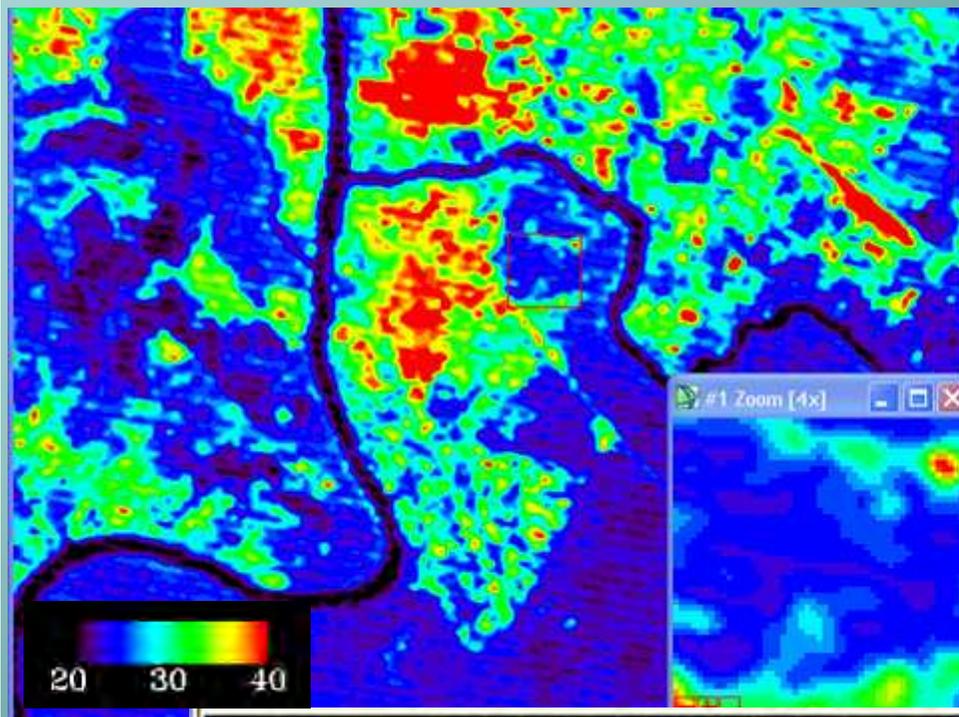


2007



2009

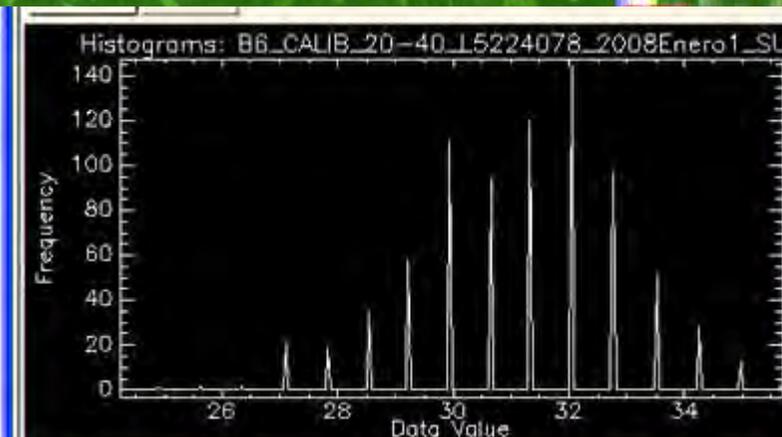




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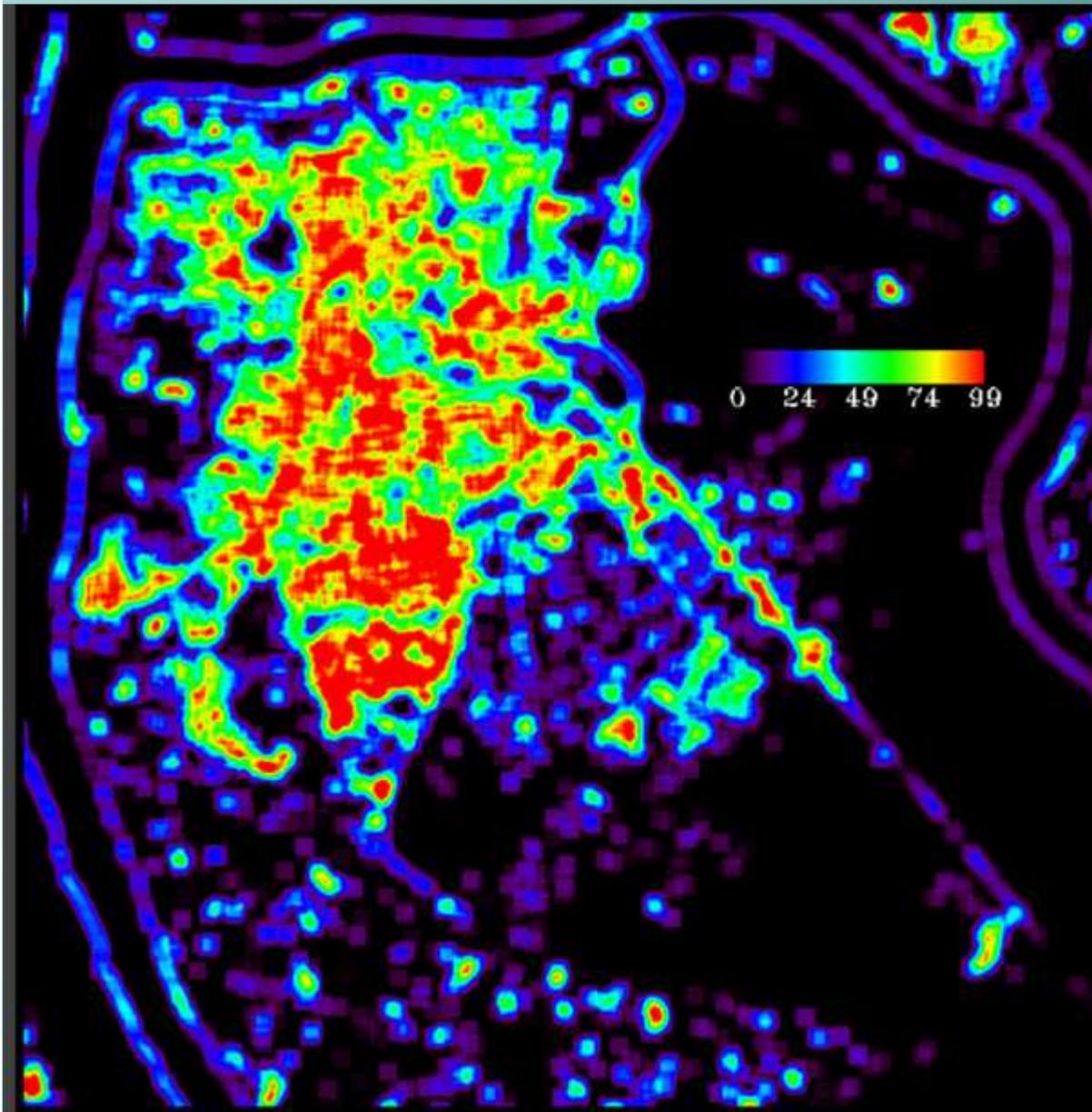


Select Stat ▾

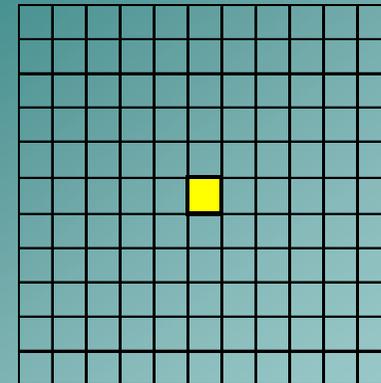
Filename: C:\SimposioBA\_MundoSano\_2010\Iguazu\_MundoSano\  
ROI: EVF: 2008 Positivos [Red] 800 points

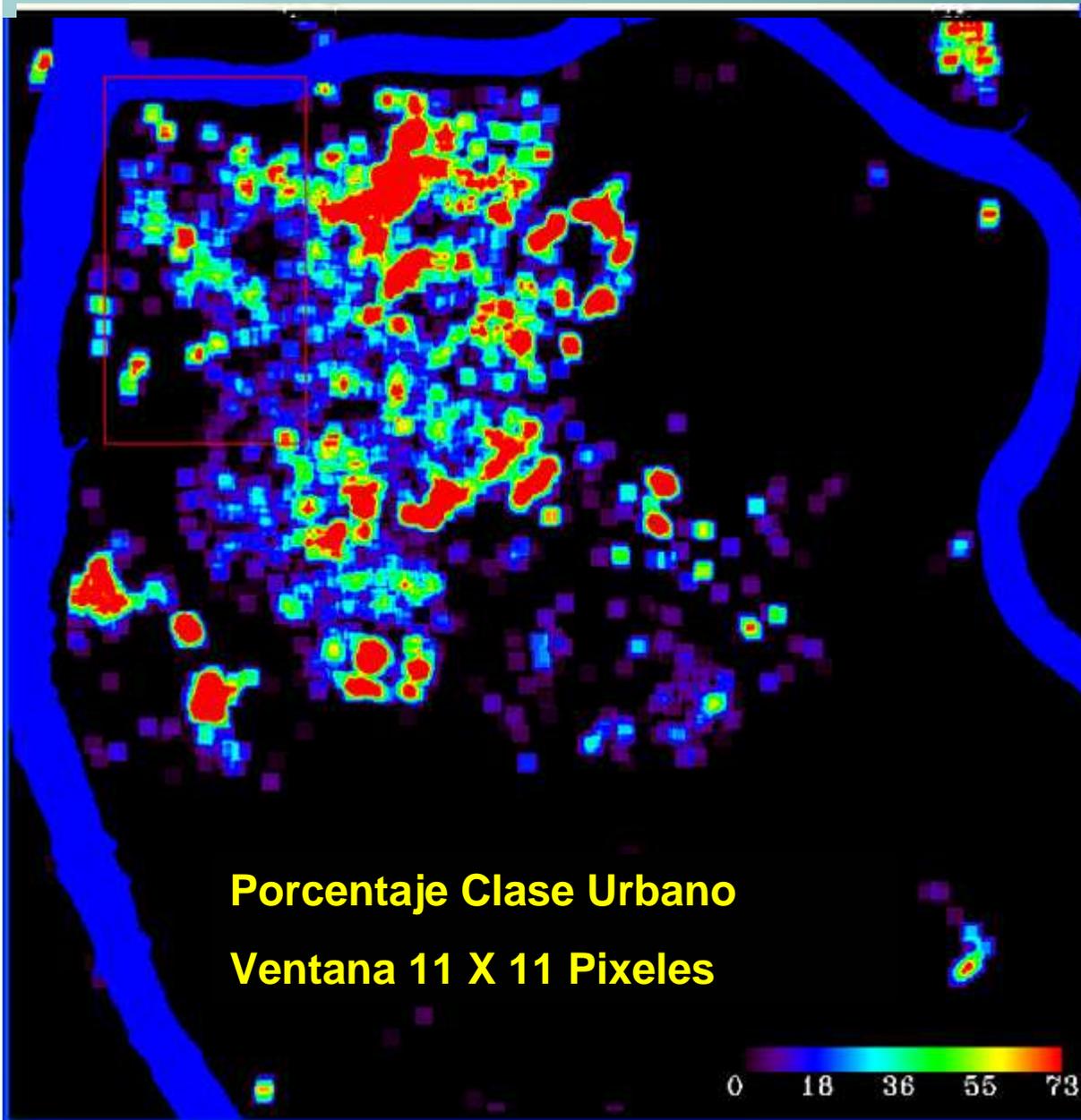
| Basic Stats | Min       | Max       | Mean      | Stdev    |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Band 1      | 24.235294 | 35.686275 | 31.192451 | 1.795125 |





**Porcentaje Suelo Desnudo  
Ventana 11 X 11 Pixeles**





# Variables Macro-ambientales derivadas de imagen Spot 5. 10 píxel.



bande 1



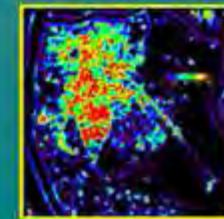
bande 2



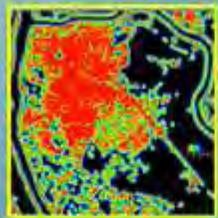
bande 3



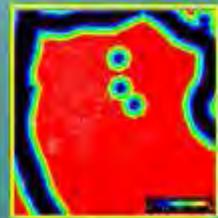
bande 4



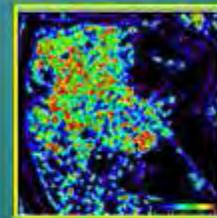
% Sol Nu



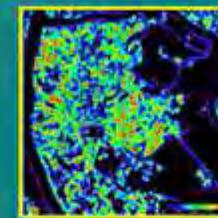
Buff. SolNu



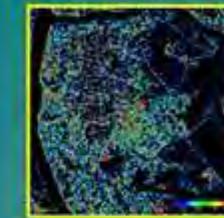
Buff. ClasEau



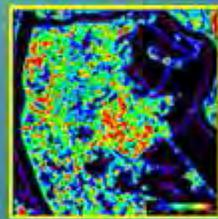
% végétB2



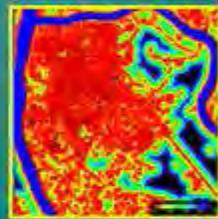
% végétB3



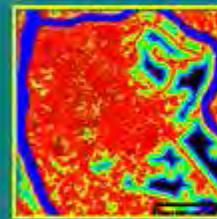
% végétB4



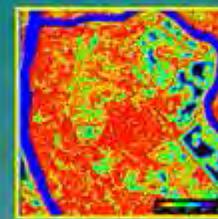
% végétBT



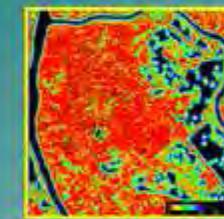
Buff. végétB1



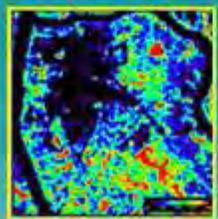
Buff. végétB2



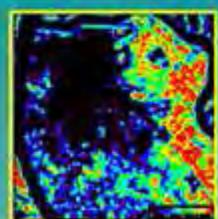
Buff. végétB3



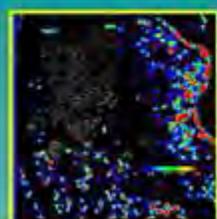
Buff. végétBT



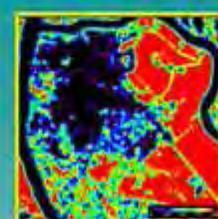
% végétA5



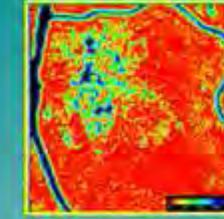
% végétA6



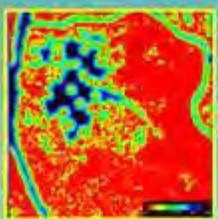
% végétA7



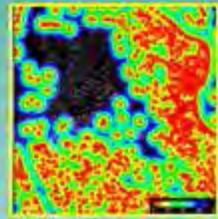
% végétAT



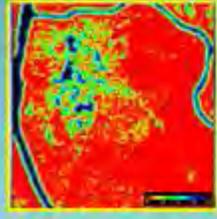
Buff. végétA5



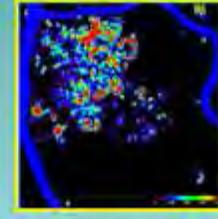
Buff. végétA6



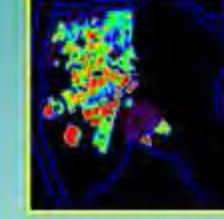
Buff. végétA7



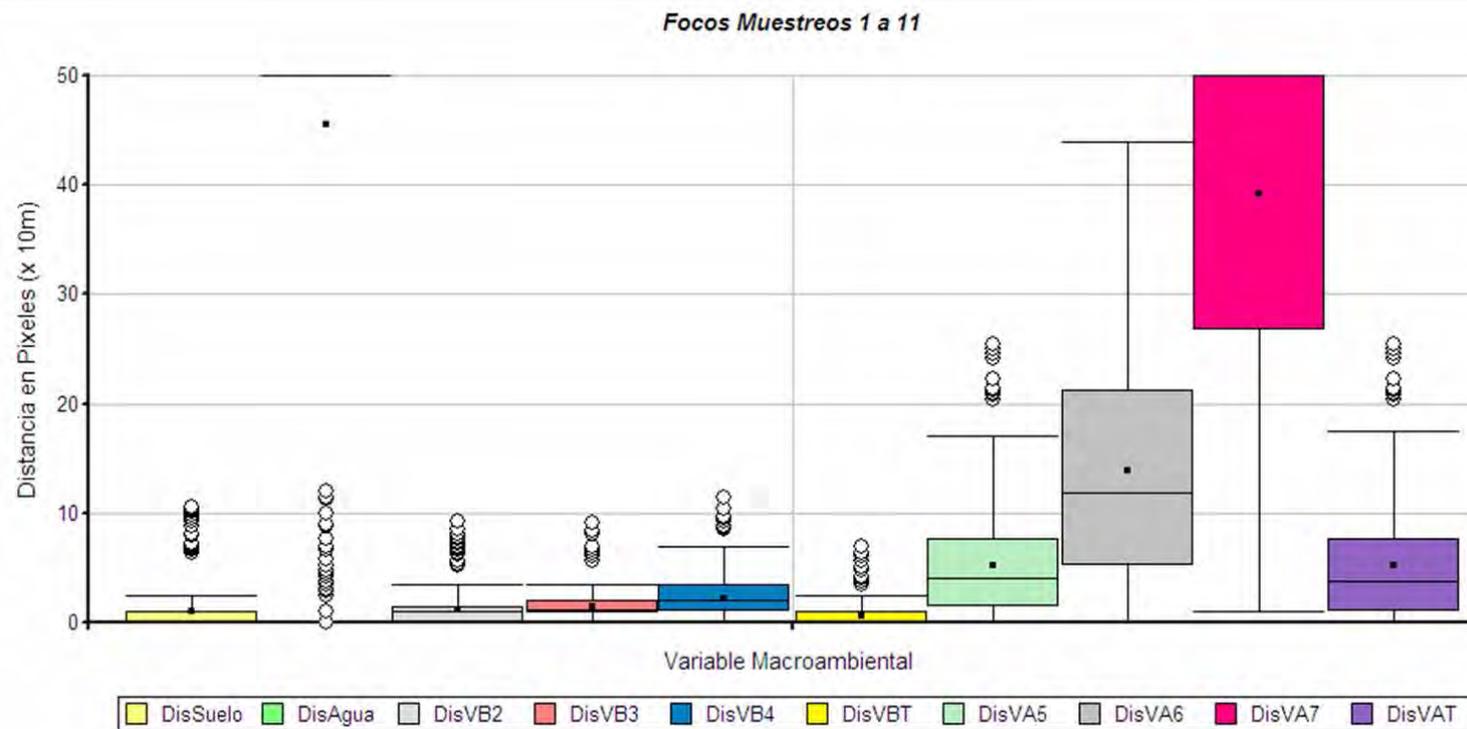
Buff. végétAT



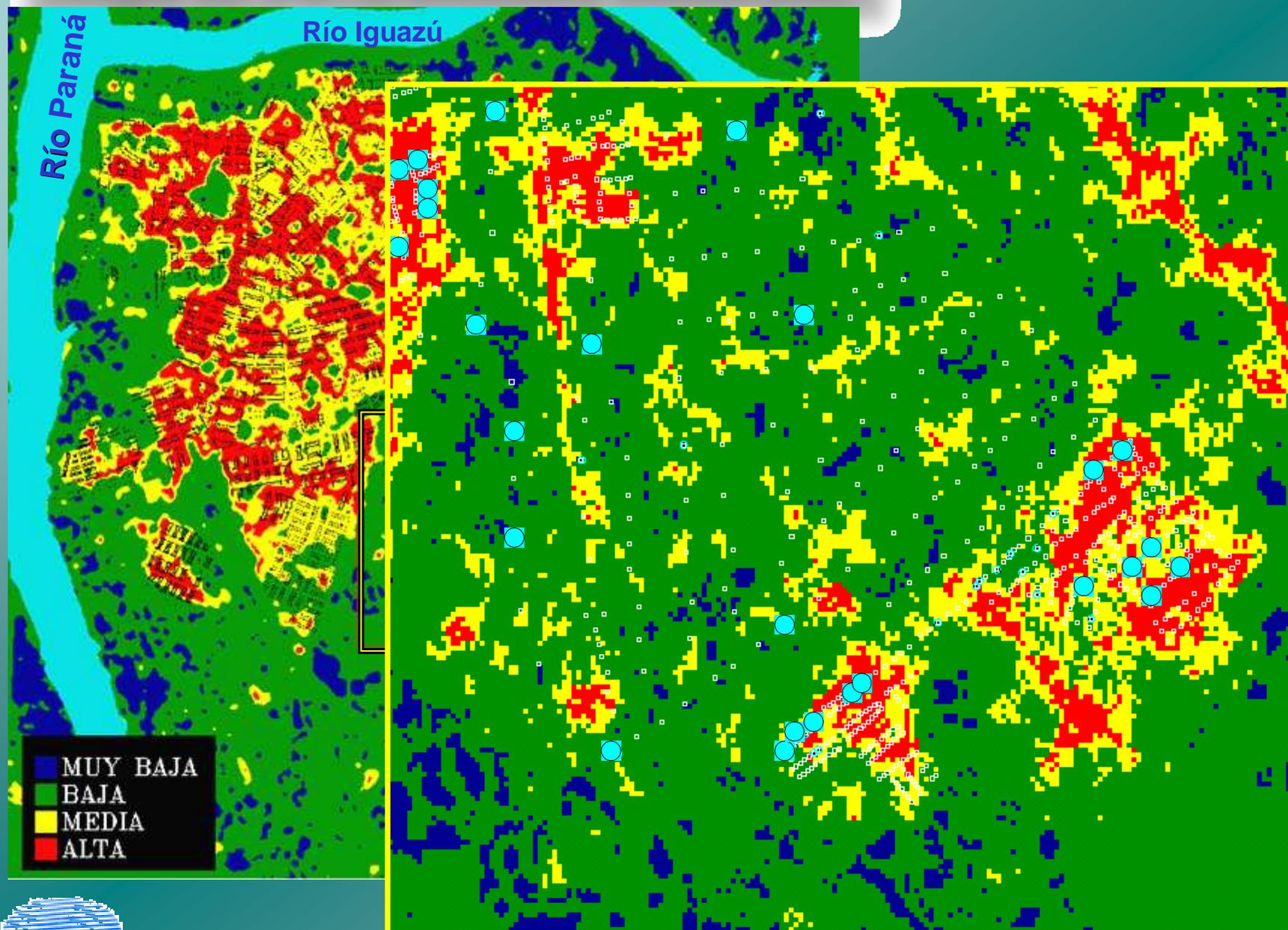
% UrbainClas

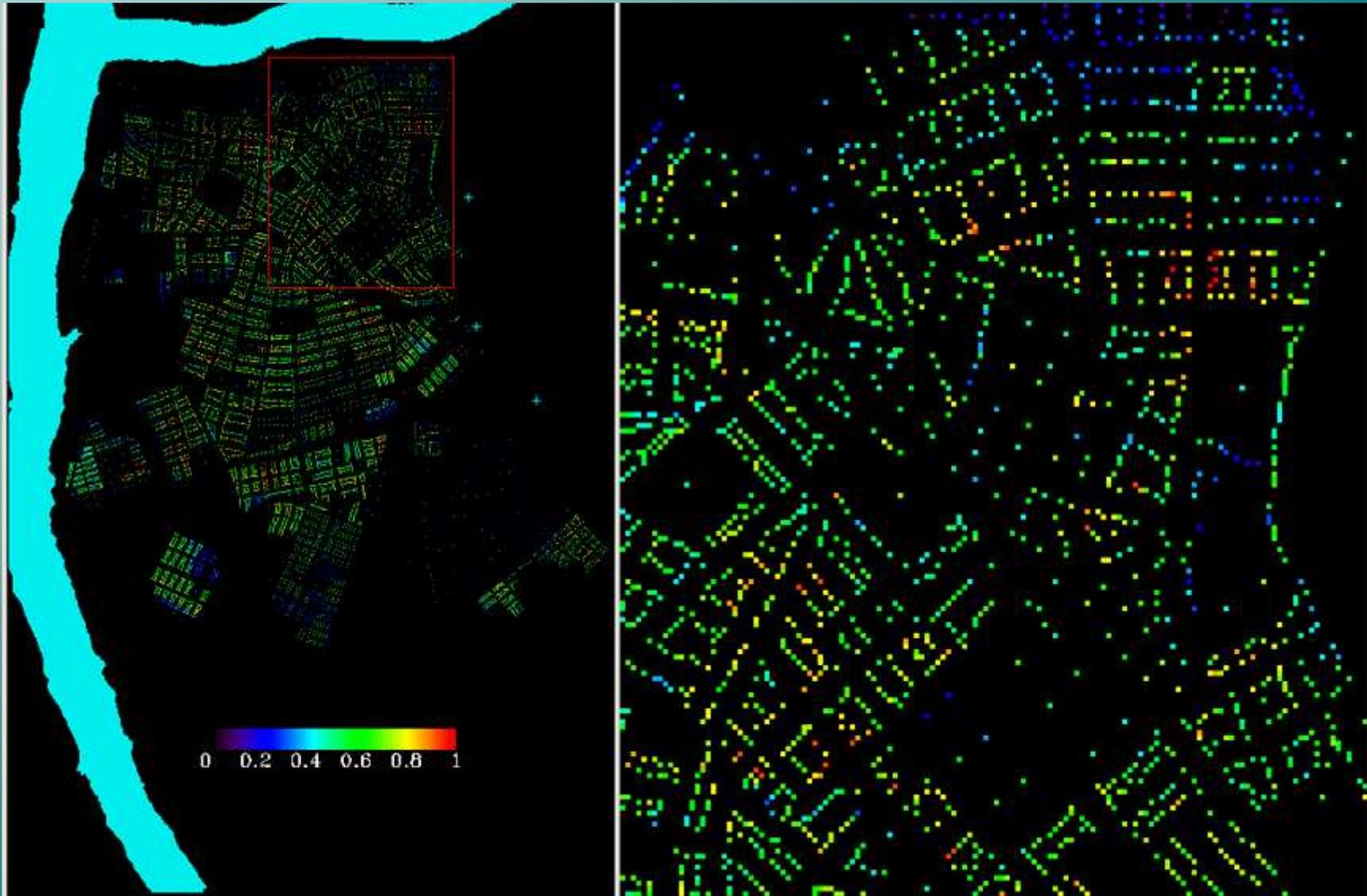


% Urbain.Shp

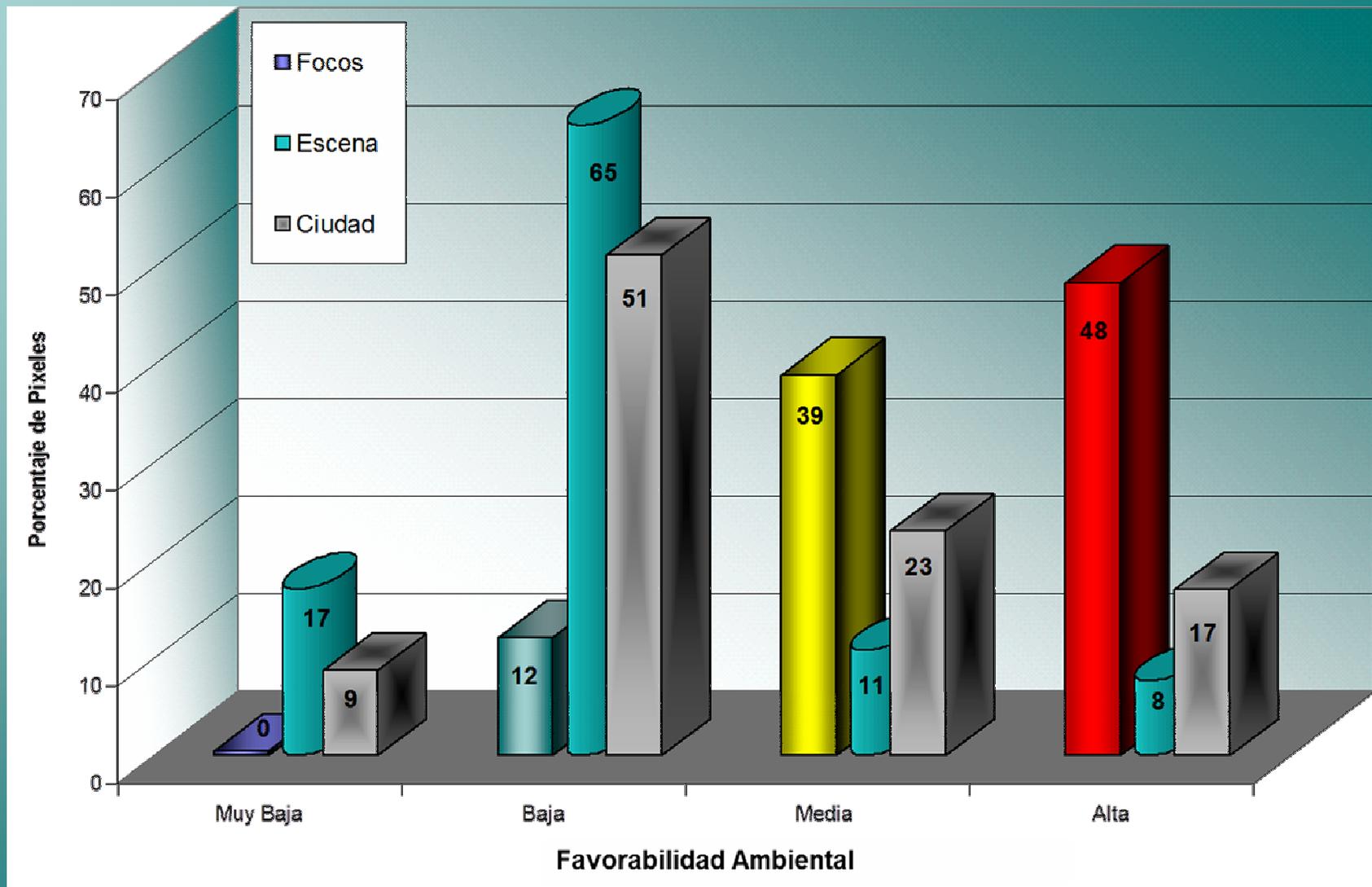


# Mapa de Favorabilidad ambiental



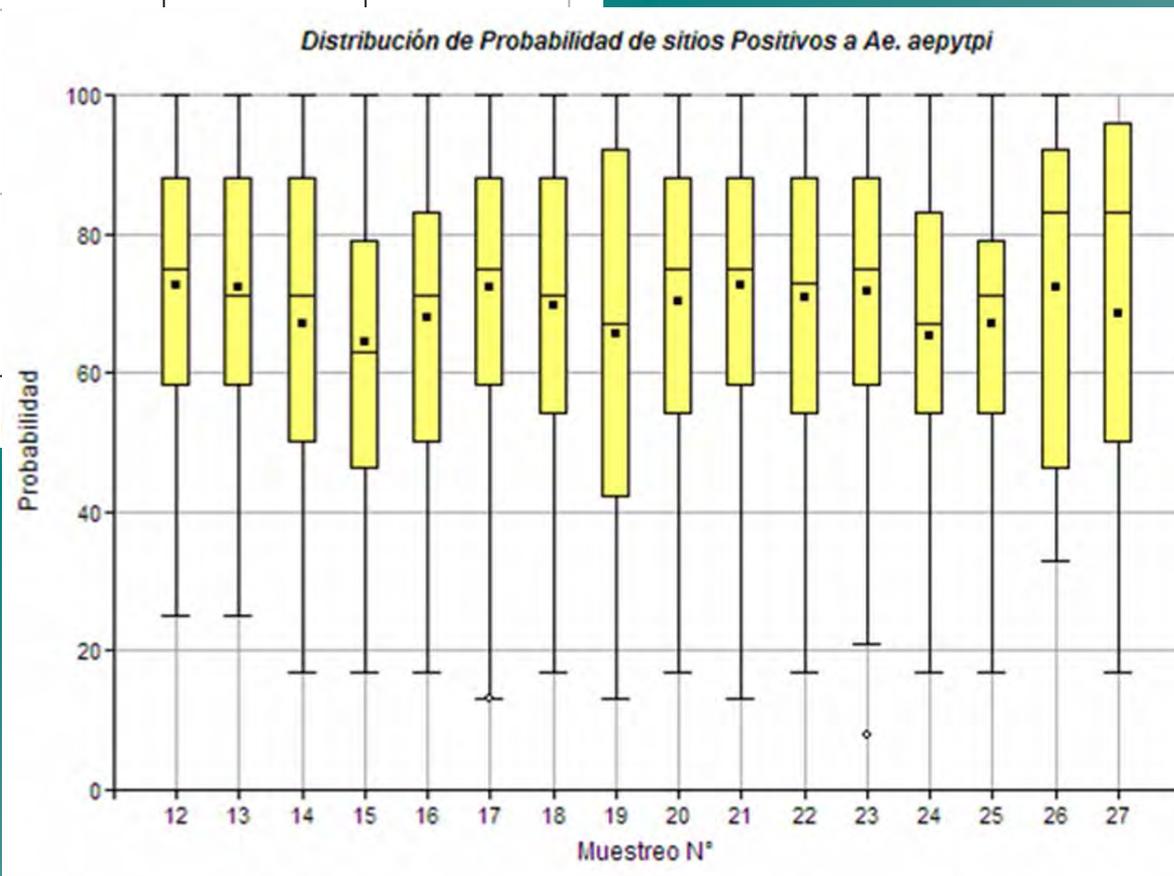
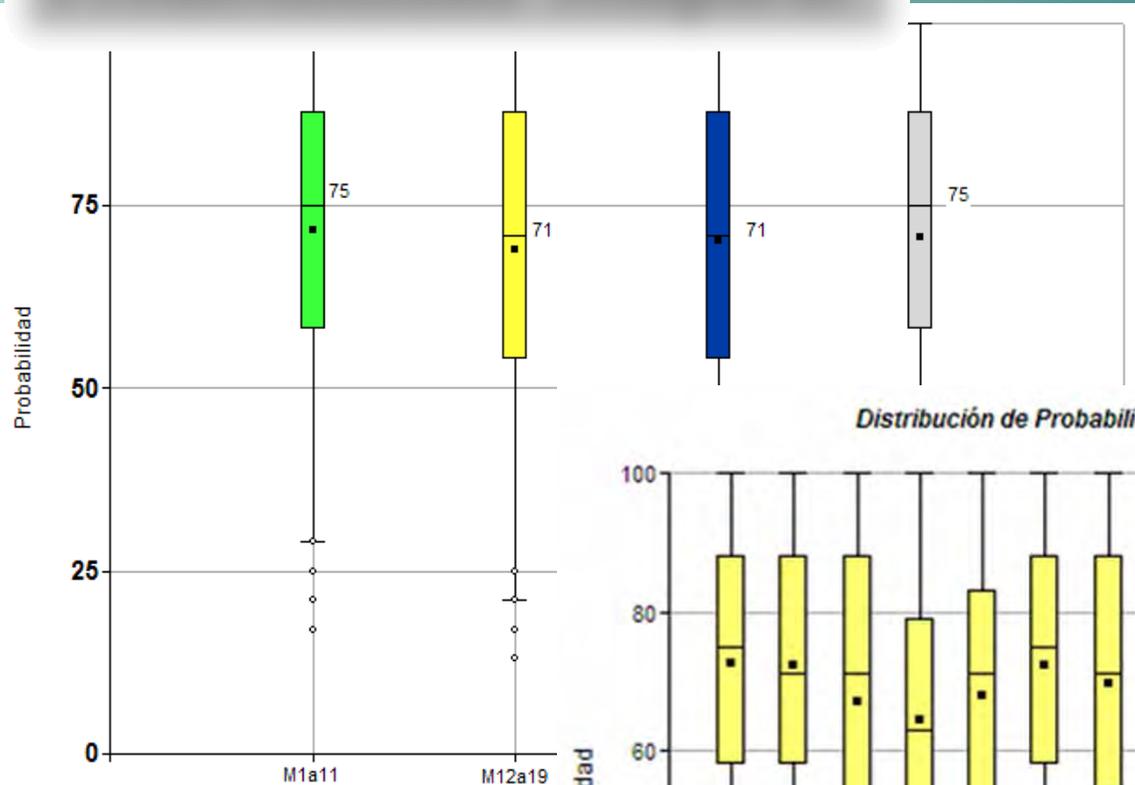


## Favorabilidad ambiental con resolución catastral

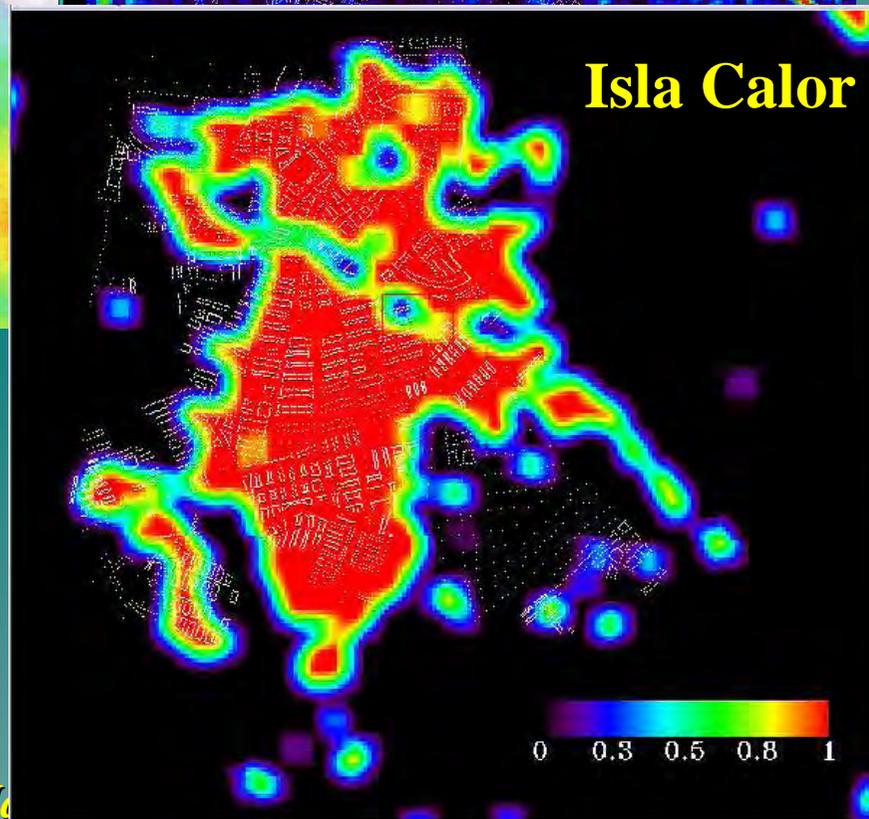
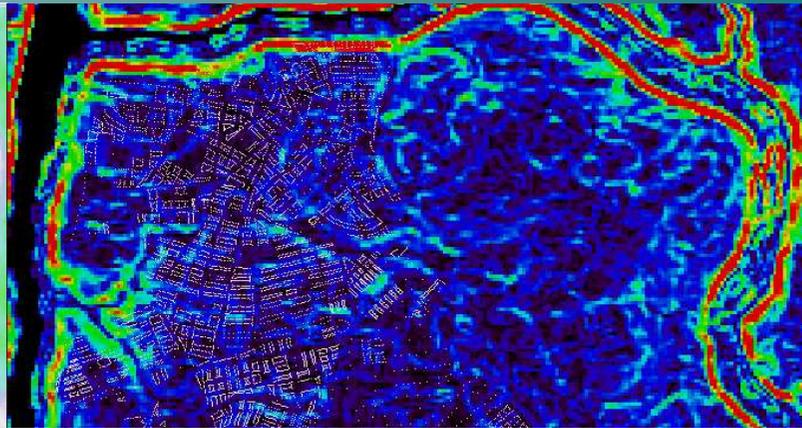
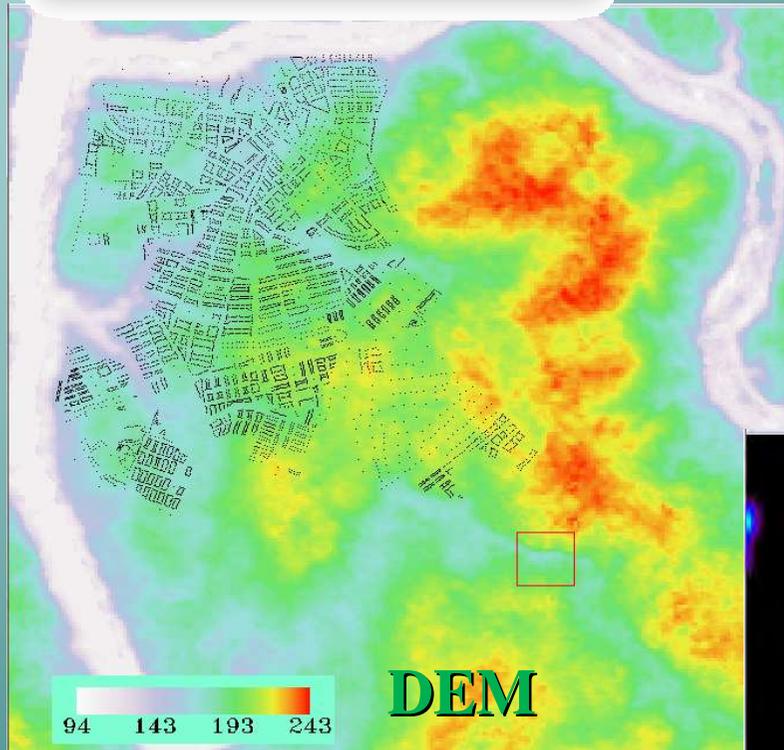


**Distribución del número de pixels en cada clase de Favorabilidad ambiental para focos de *Aedes aegypti***

# Predictibilidad Temporal



# Modelo Maxent

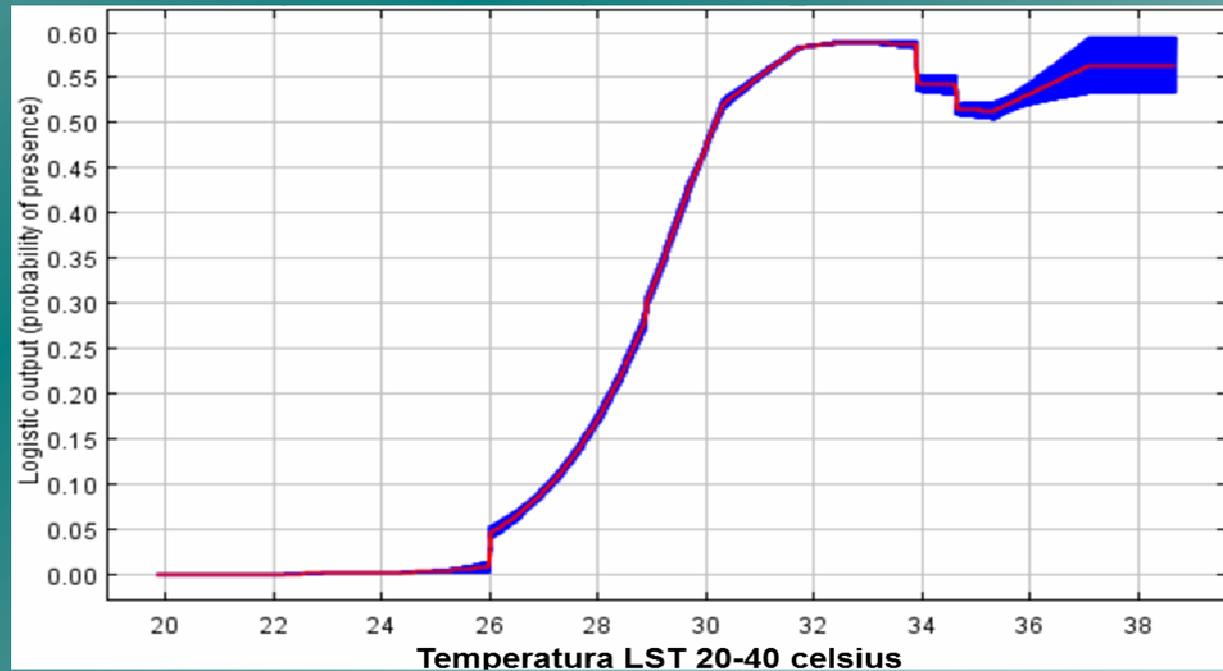
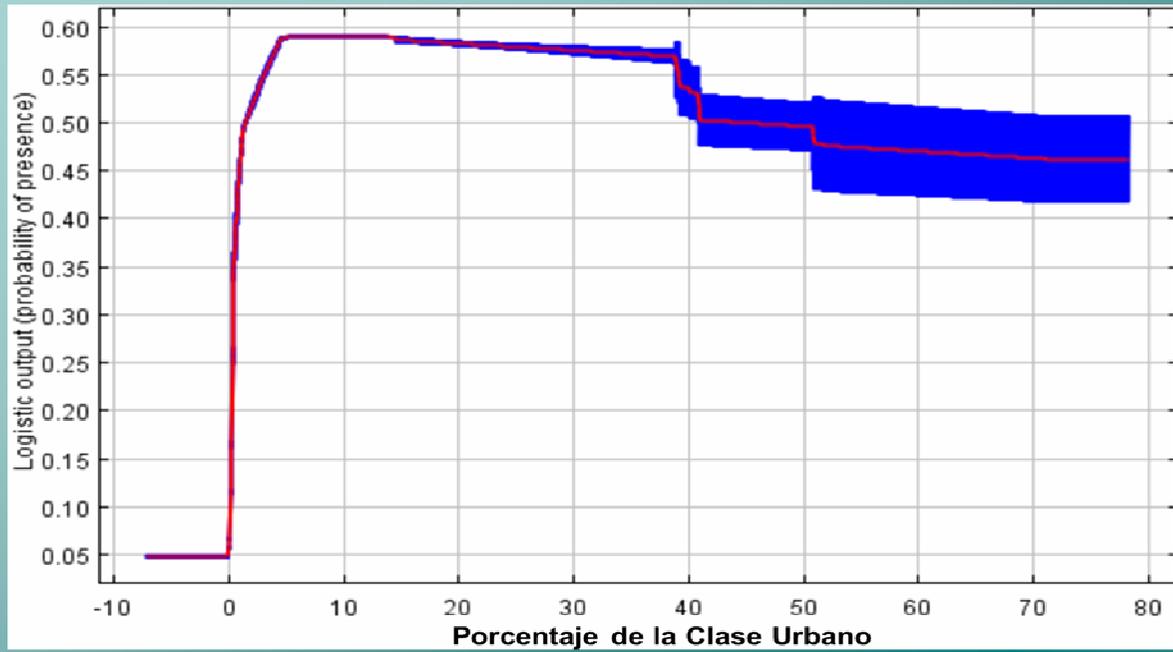


## Modelo Maxent

Ajuste global  
**AUC 0.86**

| Variable                                | Percent contribution | Permutation importance |
|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| percentageurbanoclas                    | 33.4                 | 4.9                    |
| percentagesuelod                        | 19.1                 | 4.1                    |
| temperaturaland5_20-40celsius-en2008    | 15.5                 | 18.6                   |
| distanciavegetalta7                     | 8                    | 11.4                   |
| percentagevegetacaltatot                | 5.2                  | 9.2                    |
| distanciaagua                           | 4.3                  | 8.6                    |
| porctemperatmayormediamas1std-islacalor | 3.3                  | 0.4                    |
| percentagevegetacalta6                  | 2.4                  | 4                      |
| demastergdem2                           | 1.5                  | 5.4                    |
| percentagevegetacbajatot                | 1.3                  | 1.6                    |
| percentagevegetacbaja2                  | 1.2                  | 8.5                    |
| banda4_spot5                            | 1                    | 2.5                    |
| percentagevegetacalta5                  | 1                    | 2.7                    |
| banda2_spot5                            | 0.9                  | 5.6                    |
| banda3_spot5                            | 0.6                  | 0.6                    |
| distanciavegetalta6                     | 0.4                  | 0.1                    |
| banda1_spot5                            | 0.3                  | 0.7                    |
| distanciasuelod                         | 0.2                  | 6.8                    |
| distanciavegetbaja2                     | 0.2                  | 0.5                    |
| percentagevegetacbaja3                  | 0.1                  | 0.7                    |
| distanciavegetbaja3                     | 0.1                  | 0.2                    |
| percentagevegetacbaja4                  | 0.1                  | 0                      |
| pendienteaster                          | 0                    | 0.4                    |
| distanciavegetbaja4.                    | 0                    | 1.5                    |
| percentagevegetacalta7                  | 0                    | 0.8                    |
| distanciavegetaltatot                   | 0                    | 0.1                    |
| distanciavegetbajatot                   | 0                    | 0.2                    |
| distanciavegetalta5                     | 0                    | 0.1                    |





*Comisión Nacional de Actividades Espaciales*

## Importancia de estos desarrollos:

Herramientas de análisis espacial y SIG, permitieron encontrar relaciones espaciales entre focos notificados de *Ae.* y variables del macro-hábitat derivadas de SR

Herramienta práctica para la estimación de áreas ambientalmente favorables al desarrollo del vector, sobre todo dónde los datos de campo no están disponibles.

Limitaciones: calidad de notificación de los sistemas de vigilancia y el acceso a datos de campo para la validación de los resultados de estudios basados en SE

## A FUTURO:

-  Mejora de la resolución espacio/temporal, tanto de los datos catastrales, como de las variables ambientales
-  Incorporar Factores Socioeconómicos y/o conductuales de la comunidad
-  Incorporar y ponderar el impacto de las intervenciones a nivel espacial (máquinas ULV -ontrol focal)

# Dengue Asunción 2009 -2010

